

#### Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

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### Purpose

This event will provide an overview of the Fiscal Year (FY) 2019 Hospital VBP Program Percentage Payment Summary Report (PPSR), including a discussion of the following:

- Evaluation of hospitals within each domain and measure of the report
- Hospital VBP Program scoring methodology in the report
- Eligibility requirements of the Hospital VBP Program
- Locating Total Performance Scores (TPSs) and valuebased incentive payment percentages on the report

### **Objectives**

Participants will be able to:

- Identify how hospitals will be evaluated within each domain and measure.
- Recall the Hospital VBP Program eligibility requirements.
- Interpret the scoring methodology used in the Hospital VBP Program.
- Locate the TPS and value-based incentive payment percentage on PPSR.
- Analyze the PPSR.

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Introduction

#### Foundation

Section 1886(o) of the Social Security Act sets forth th statutory requirements for the Hospital VBP Program

Quality incentive program built on the Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) Program measure reporting infrastructure

Next step in promoting higher quality of care for Medicare; pays for care that rewards better value and patient outcomes instead of just volume of services

Funded by a 2.00% reduction from participating hospitals' base operating Medicare Severity-diagnosis related group (MS-DRG) payments

Uses measures specified under the Hospital IQR Program and published on *Hospital Compare* for at least one year

## **Program Funding**

- Hospital VBP Program:
  - o An estimated budget-neutral program
  - Funded by a 2.00% reduction from hospitals' base operating DRG payments
  - Total value-based incentive payments estimated at \$1.9 billion for FY 2019
- Resulting funds are redistributed to hospitals, based on their TPS.
  - The actual amount earned will depend on the range and distribution of all eligible/participating hospitals' TPS scores for a Fiscal Year.
  - A hospital may earn back a value-based incentive payment percentage that can range from incurring the withhold for the Fiscal Year to receiving a positive net change in base operating DRG payments.

# Eligibility

- Eligible hospitals include subsection (d) hospitals as defined in Social Security Act section 1886(d)(1)(B).
- **Ineligible hospitals include those** excluded from the inpatient prospective payment system (IPPS):
  - o Psychiatric
  - o Rehabilitation
  - o Long-term care
  - o Children's
  - 11 PPS-exempt cancer hospitals (PCHs)
  - o Critical access hospitals (CAHs)

#### • Excluded hospitals include those:

- Subject to payment reductions under the Hospital IQR Program.
- Cited for three or more deficiencies during the performance period that pose immediate jeopardy to the health or safety of patients.
- With an approved disaster/extraordinary circumstance exception specific to the Hospital VBP Program.
- Without the minimum number of domains calculated for the applicable Fiscal Year.
- o Short-term acute care hospitals in Maryland.

**NOTE:** Hospitals **excluded** from the Hospital VBP Program **will not** have their base operating MS-DRG payments reduced by 2.00%.

#### Timeline

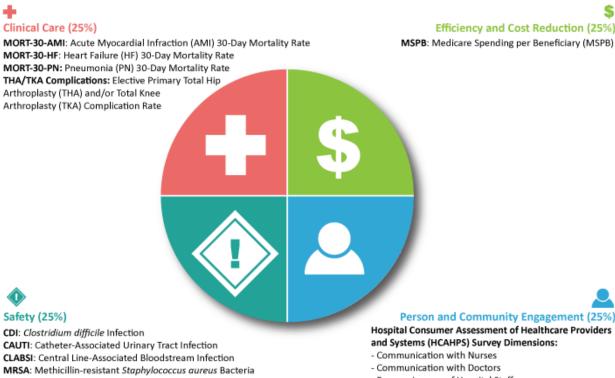
	Event	Anticipated Date*
	Baseline Measures Reports Released	March 2017
	Mortality Measures and THA/TKA Hospital-Specific Report (HSR) Released with 30-Day Review and Correction Period	April 2018
	Pneumonia Mortality Measure Corrected HSR Released with 30-Day Review and Correction Period	May 2018
	MSPB Measure HSR released with 30-Day Review and Correction Period	May 2018
You are here	Percentage Payment Summary Reports released with 30-Day Review and Correction Period	By August 1, 2018
	FY 2019 Starts	October 1, 2018
	Table 16B Posted	Fall 2018
	Hospital Compare Updated with Fiscal Year 2019 Hospital VBP Program Data and Scoring	January 2019
	FY 2019 Ends	September 30, 2019

\* Dates displayed are estimated and are subject to change.

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**Evaluating Hospitals** 

#### FY 2019 Domain Weights and Measures



SSI: Surgical Site Infection Colon Surgery and Abdominal Hysterectomy

PC-01: Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation

- Responsiveness of Hospital Staff
- Communication about Medicines
- Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment
- Discharge Information
- Care Transition
- Overall Rating of Hospital

## **Summary of Changes**

#### Clinical Care Domain

 Elective Primary Total Hip Arthroplasty (THA) and/or Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKA) Complication Rate added to the Clinical Care Domain.

#### • Person and Community Engagement Domain

 The Patient- and Caregiver-Centered Experience of Care/Care Coordination Domain name was modified to Person and Community Engagement.

## **Summary of Changes**

#### • Safety Domain

- CLABSI and CAUTI measures were expanded to include Select Ward, or non-intensive care unit (non-ICU), locations.
- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) updated the "standard population data" (a.k.a. "national baseline") to ensure National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) measures' number of predicted infections reflect the current state of healthcare-associated infections (HAIs) in the United States.
- CMS removed the current PSI 90 measure beginning with the FY 2019 program year.

#### **Baseline and Performance Periods**

Domain	Measure	<b>Baseline Period</b>	Performance Period
Clinical	Mortality Measures	07/1/2009–6/30/2012	7/1/2014–6/30/2017
Care	THA/TKA	07/1/2010–6/30/2013	01/1/2015-6/30/2017
Person and Community Engagement	HCAHPS Survey	1/1/2015–12/31/2015	1/1/2017–12/31/2017
Safaty	HAI Measures	1/1/2015–12/31/2015	1/1/2017–12/31/2017
Safety	PC-01	1/1/2015–12/31/2015	1/1/2017–12/31/2017
Efficiency and Cost Reduction	MSPB	1/1/2015–12/31/2015	1/1/2017–12/31/2017

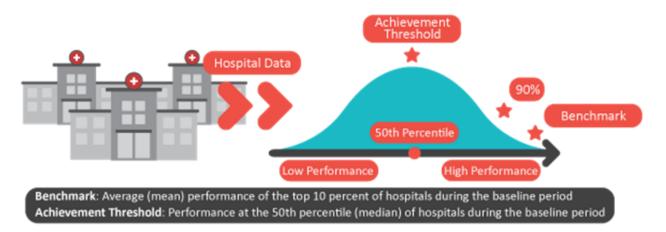
### **Minimum Data Requirements**

Domain/Measure/TPS	Minimum Requirement
Clinical Care	Minimum of two measure scores: • 30-Day Mortality Measures: 25 cases • THA/TKA: 25 cases
Person and Community Engagement	100 HCAHPS Surveys
Safety	<ul> <li>Minimum of two measure scores:</li> <li>HAI measures: One predicted infection</li> <li>PC-01: 10 cases</li> </ul>
Efficiency and Cost Reduction	25 episodes of care in the MSPB measure
TPS	A minimum of three of the four domains receiving domain scores

#### Benchmark:

Average (mean) performance of the top 10% of hospitals **Achievement Threshold:** 

Performance at the 50th percentile (median) of hospitals during the baseline period

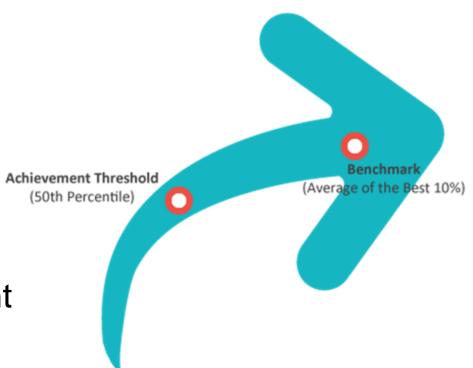


A **higher** rate is better for the following measures/dimensions:

Clinical Care

Mortality measures\*

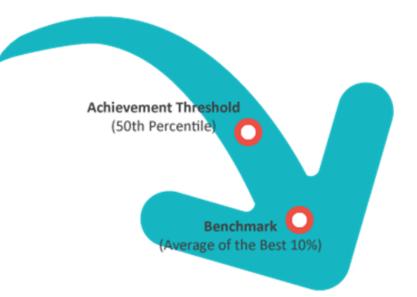
 Person and Community Engagement



\* The 30-day mortality measures are reported as survival rates; therefore, higher values represent a better outcome.

### A **lower** rate is better for the following measures/dimensions:

- Clinical Care
  - o Complication measure
- Safety
  - o HAI measures
  - o PC-01
- Efficiency and Cost Reduction
  - Unlike other measures, the Efficiency and Cost Reduction measure, MSPB, utilizes data from the performance period to calculate the benchmark and achievement threshold instead of data from the baseline period.



Clinical Care										
Measure	Benchmark	Achievement Threshold								
MORT-30-AMI	0.873263	0.850671								
MORT-30-HF	0.908094	0.883472								
MORT-30-PN	0.907906	0.882334								
THA/TKA	0.023178	0.032229								

Person and	<b>Community Engagement</b>
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Measure	Benchmark	Achievement Threshold	Floor
Communication with Nurses	86.97%	78.69%	28.10%
Communication with Doctors	88.62%	80.32%	33.46%
Responsiveness of Hospital Staff	80.15%	65.16%	32.72%
Communications about Medicines	73.53%	63.26%	11.38%
Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment	79.06%	65.58%	22.85%
Discharge Information	91.87%	87.05%	61.96%
Care Transition	62.77%	51.42%	11.30%
Overall Rating of Hospital	84.83%	70.85%	28.39%

Safaty										
Safety										
Measure	Benchmark	Achievement Threshold								
CLABSI	0.000	0.860								
CAUTI	0.000	0.822								
<ul><li>SSI</li><li>Abdominal Hysterectomy</li><li>Colon Surgery</li></ul>	0.000 0.000	0.762 0.783								
MRSA	0.000	0.854								
CDI	0.113	0.924								
PC-01	0.000000	0.010038								
Efficiency and Cost Reduction										
Measure	Benchmark	Achievement Threshold								
	Mean of the lowest decile MSPB	Median MSPB ratio across								

## Technical Update to Performance Standards

CMS issued a technical update for the benchmark and achievement threshold (performance standards) for the following HAI measures for FY 2019 in the Hospital VBP Program:

- CLABSI
- CAUTI
- SSI (Colon Surgery and Abdominal Hysterectomy)
- MRSA
- CDI

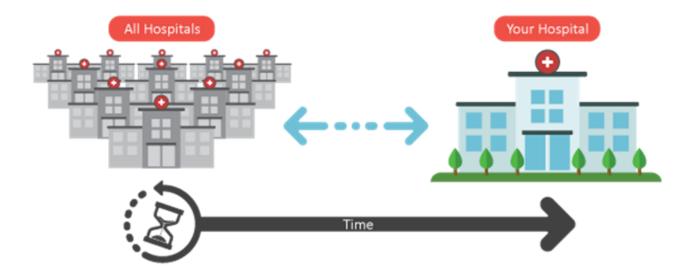
The technical update is available as a <u>QualityNet</u> <u>News Article</u>.

### **Achievement Points**

Achievement points are awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period with all hospitals' rates from the baseline period\*:

- Rate at or above the benchmark 10 points
- Rate less than the achievement threshold 0 points
- Rate somewhere at or above the threshold but less than the benchmark 1-9 points

\* The Efficiency and Cost Reduction measure, MSPB, utilizes data from the performance period to calculate the benchmark and achievement threshold instead of data from the baseline period.



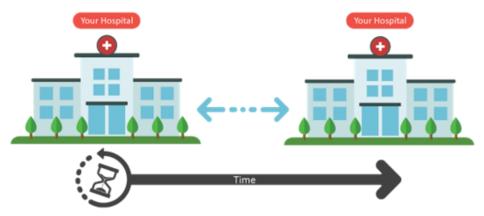
### **Improvement Points**

Improvement points are awarded by comparing a hospital's rates during the performance period to that same hospital's rates from the baseline period\*:

- Rate at or above the benchmark 9 points\*\*
- Rate less than or equal to baseline period rate 0 points
- Rate between the baseline period rate and the benchmark 0-9 points

\*The Efficiency and Cost Reduction measure, MSPB, utilizes data from the performance period to calculate the benchmark and achievement threshold instead of data from the baseline period.

\*\*Hospitals that have rates at or better than the benchmark but do not improve from their baseline period rate (i.e., have a performance period rate worse than the baseline period rate) will receive 0 improvement points as no improvement was actually observed.



Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

**Report Information** 

## **Percentage Summary Report**

Page 1 of 5 Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Percentage Summary Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019										
Data As Of: 06/14/2018	Facilit			State		National				
Total Performance Score		-		45.0000000000		0000000000				
	+	57.87500000000 Unweighted Domain Score		Weighting		d Domain Score				
Clinical Care Domain		67.5000000000		25%		7500000000				
Person and Community Engagement Dor	nain 44.000000	44.0000000000		25%	11.0	000000000				
Safety Domain	80.0000000	00000		25%	20.0	0000000000				
Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domain	40.0000000	000000		25%	10.0000000000					
	Base Operating DRG Payment Amount Reduction	Value-Based Payment Per		Net change in Base Operating DRG Payment Amount	Value-Based Incentive Payment Adjustment Factor	Exchange Function Slope				
/alue-Based Percentage Payment Summary - Fiscal Year 2019	2.000000000%	3.4725000	000%	1.4725000000%	1.0147250000	3.000000000				
Calculated values were subject to rounding. Reference the Hospital Value-Based Purchasi	ng page on QualityNet for report informati	on, calculations, and Hosp	ital VBP resources	1						

#### **Total Performance Score**

- Facility: Sum of the weighted domain scores
- State: Average facility TPS for the hospital's state
- National: Average facility TPS for the nation

#### **Domain Scoring**



- **Unweighted Domain Score:** The sum of your hospital's scores for the domain, taking into account only those measures your hospital was eligible for during the performance period
- Weighting: Assigned scoring impact on the TPS for each domain
- Weighted Domain Score: The product of the unweighted domain score and the weighting

## **Percentage Summary Report**

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018	Hospital Value	Pe	ercentage Sur	ised Percentage Payment Summa nimary Report Fiscal Year 2019	ıry Report		
Data As Of: 06/14/2018	Facility			State		National	
Total Performance Score	57.87500000			45.0000000000			
Unweighted Do				Weighting		d Domain Score	
Clinical Care Domain	67.5000000			25%		7500000000	
Person and Community Engagement Do				25% 11.000		000000000	
Safety Domain	80.0000000	0000	25%		20.00	000000000	
Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domain	40.0000000	0000	25%		10.0000000000		
	Base Operating DRG Payment Amount Reduction	Value-Based I Payment Per		Net change in Base Operating DRG Payment Amount	Value-Based Incentive Payment Adjustment Factor	Exchange Function Slope	
/alue-Based Percentage Payment Summary - Fiscal Year 2019	2.000000000%	3.4725000	000%	1.4725000000%	1.0147250000	3.000000000	
Calculated values were subject to rounding. Reference the Hospital Value-Based Purchas	ing page on QualityNet for report informatio	n, calculations, and Hosp	ital VBP resources				

#### **Payment Summary**

- **Base Operating DRG Payment Reduction:** The FY 2019 program is funded through a 2.00% reduction from participating hospitals' base operating MS-DRG payment amounts
- Value-Based Incentive Payment Percentage: Portion of the base operating MS-DRG payment amount your hospital earned back
- Net Change in Base Operating DRG Payment Amount: Percent your FY 2019 base operating MS-DRG payment amounts will be changed
- Incentive Payment-Adjustment Factor: Value used to translate a hospital's TPS into the value-based incentive payment
- **Exchange Function Slope:** The relationship between a hospital's TPS and the amount distributed to the hospital as a value-based incentive payment

**NOTE:** Values displayed on this example report may not depict the actual values used to calculate payments for the FY 2019 Hospital VBP Program.

### **Percentage Summary Report**

Report Run Date: 04/04/2018	Hospital Value	Pe	rcentage Sur	used Percentage Payment Summa nımary Report Fiscal Year 2019	ry Report	
Data As Of: 04/02/2018	Facility			State		National
Total Performance Score	Facility					
	Hospital VBP Ine	-		State VBP Ineligible		0000000000
Clinical Care Domain	Unweighted Doma	Unweighted Domain Score		Weighting	Weighte	d Domain Score
	-			-		-
Person and Community Engagement Dom	51.00000000	51.00000000000		33.3%	17.0000000000	
Safety Domain	48.00000000	000	33.3%		16.0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domain	0.000000000	0.0000000000		33.3%	0.0000000000	
HVBP Exclusion Reason	Maryland hospitals have been waived Base Operating DING Payment Amount Reduction	Payment Per	centages	DRG Payment Amount	Value-Based incentive Payment Adjustment Factor	Exchange Function Slope
Summary - Fiscal Year 2019	Hospital VBP Ineligible	Hospital VBP	Ineligible	Hospital VBP Ineligible	Hospital VBP Ineligible	Hospital VBP Ineligible
Calculated values were subject to rounding. Reference the Hospital Value-Based Purchasir * A dash (-) indicates that the minimum require * "Hospital VBP Ineligible" indicates that the ho * "State VBP Ineligible" indicates no hospitals v	ments were not met for calculation. spital is not eligible to receive a Total Perfo	rmance Score based on				

#### **HVBP Exclusion Reason**

- 1
- If a hospital is excluded from the Hospital VBP Program, the exclusion reason text will display under the Domain Scoring section on the Percentage Payment Summary page.
- When a hospital is excluded, the TPS field and the Payment Summary fields will display "Hospital VBP Ineligible."

### **Clinical Care Detail Report**

Page 2 of 5 Report Run Date: 06/14/2018 Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Clinical Care Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019											
Baseline Period: 07/01/2009 - 06/30/2012 Performance Period: 07/01/2014 - 06/30/2017	EV 2010 Baseline Deriod Lotals EV 2010 Derformance Deriod Lotals HVRD Metrice										
Mortality Measures	Number of Eligible Discharges	Baseline Period Rate	Number of Eligible Discharges	Performance Period Rate	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score		
30-Day Risk-Standardized Mortality Measures											
Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) 30-Day Mortality Rate	0	-	25	0.876085	0.850671	0.873263	-	10	10		
Heart Failure (HF) 30-Day Mortality Rate	0	-	50	0.869021	0.910000	0.908094	-	10	10		
Pneumonia (PN) 30-Day Mortality Rate	0	-	72	0.888633	0.882334	0.907906	-	3	3		
Baseline Period: 07/01/2010 - 06/30/2013 Performance Period: 01/01/2015 - 06/30/2017	FY 2019 Baselin	ne Period Totals	FY 2019 Performance Period Totals			HVBP Metrics					
Complication Measure	Number of Eligible Discharges	Baseline Period Rate	Number of Eligible Discharges	Performance Period Rate	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score		
Elective Primary Total Hip Arthroplasty/Total Knee Arthroplasty Complication Rate	0	-	49	0.029022	0.032229	0.023178	-	4	4		
Autopasty complication rate       4 out of 4         Eligible Clinical Care Measures:       4 out of 4         Unweighted Clinical Care Measures Domain Score:       67.50000000000         Weighted Clinical Care Measures Domain Score:       16.875000000000         Calculated values were subject to rounding.       *         * A dash (-) indicates that the minimum requirements were not met for calculation.											



**Baseline Period Totals** displays the hospital's baseline period values used to calculate the baseline period rate.



**Performance Period Totals** displays the hospital's performance period values used to calculate the performance period rate.

### **Clinical Care Detail Report**

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018 Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Clinical Care Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019											
Baseline Period: 07/01/2009 - 06/30/2012 Performance Period: 07/01/2014 - 06/30/2017	FY 2019 Baselin	ne Period Totals	FY 2019 Performance F	eriod Totals		HVE	BP Metrics				
Mortality Measures	Number of Eligible Discharges	Baseline Period Rate	Number of Eligible Discharges	Performance Period Rate							
30-Day Risk-Standardized Mortality Measures											
Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) 30-Day Mortality Rate	0	-	25	0.876085	0.850671 0.873263 - 10				10		
Heart Failure (HF) 30-Day Mortality Rate	0	-	50	0.869021	0.910000	.910000 0.908094 - 10			10		
Pneumonia (PN) 30-Day Mortality Rate	0	-	72	0.888633	0.882334	0.907906	-	3	3		
Baseline Period: 07/01/2010 - 06/30/2013 Performance Period: 01/01/2015 - 06/30/2017	FY 2019 Baselin	ne Period Totals	FY 2019 Performance F	eriod Totals		HVE	3P Metrics				
Complication Measure	Number of Eligible Discharges	Baseline Period Rate	Number of Eligible Discharges	Performance Period Rate	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score		
Elective Primary Total Hip Arthroplasty/Total Knee Arthroplasty Complication Rate	0	-	49	0.029022	0.032229	0.023178	-	4	4		
	4 000000000 000000000										



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**HVBP Metrics** displays the performance standards (achievement threshold and benchmark), improvement points, achievement points, and measure score.

#### **Domain Summary**

- Eligible Measures: Total number of measures that meet the minimum case amount during the performance period
- Unweighted Score: Sum of hospital's measure scores, factoring only the eligible measures
- Weighted Domain Score: Hospital's unweighted domain score multiplied by domain weight

## Person and Community Engagement Detail Report

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018

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Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Person and Community Engagement Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019

Baseline	Period:	0	1/0	1/20	15 -	12/3	1/2015	
	_	-						

Performance	e Period:	01/01/2017 -	12/31/201

HCAHPS Dimensions	Baseline Period Rate	Performance Period Rate	Floor	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Dimension Score
Communication with Nurses	75.51%	80.77%	28.10%	78.69%	86.97%	4	3	4
Communication with Doctors	76.95%	82.33%	33.46%	80.32%	88.62%	4	3	4
Responsiveness of Hospital Staff	67.34%	69.21%	32.72%	65.16%	80.15%	1	3	3
Communication about Medicines <sup>1</sup>	63.87%	63.71%	11.38%	63.26%	73.53%	0	1	1
Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment	63.01%	67.44%	22.85%	65.58%	79.06%	2	2	2
Discharge Information	89.08%	87.28%	61.96%	87.05%	91.87%	0	1	1
Care Transition	55.45%	54.77%	11.30%	51.42%	62.77%	0	3	3
Overall Rating of Hospital	75.43%	79.83%	28.39%	70.85%	84.83%	4	6	6

HCAHPS Base Score: HCAHPS Consistency Score: Unweighted Person and Community Engagement Domain Score: Weighted Person and Community Engagement Domain Score: HCAHPS Surveys Completed during the Performance period:

20 44.00000000000 11.00000000000 393

24



**Baseline Period Rate** displays the hospital's baseline rate used to calculate improvement points.

Calculated values were subject to rounding. <sup>1</sup>The Communication about Medicines HCAHPS Dimension in bold italic font was used to calculate the HCAHPS Consistency Score



**Performance Period Totals** displays the hospital's performance period rate used to calculate achievement points, improvement points, and lowest dimension score.

## Person and Community Engagement Detail Report

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018		Hospital Value-E	Based Purchasir Person and C Repo	ng – Value-Based P ommunity Engager rting Period: Fiscal	ercentage Payment nent Detail Report Year 2019	Summary Report		Page 3 of 5
Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	Baseline	Performance Period	-	Achievement				
HCAHPS Dimensions	Period Rate	Rate	Floor	Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Dimension Score
Communication with Nurses	75.51%	80.77%	28.10%	78.69%	86.97%	4	3	4
Communication with Doctors	76.95%	82.33%	33.46%	80.32%	88.62%	4	3	4
Responsiveness of Hospital Staff	67.34%	69.21%	32.72%	65.16%	80.15%	1	3	3
Communication about Medicines <sup>1</sup>	63.87%	63.71%	11.38%	63.26%	73.53%	0	1	1
Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment	63.01%	67.44%	22.85%	65.58%	79.06%	2	2	2
Discharge Information	89.08%	87.28%	61.96%	87.05%	91.87%	0	1	1
Care Transition	55.45%	54.77%	11.30%	51.42%	62.77%	0	3	3
Overall Rating of Hospital	75.43%	79.83%	28.39%	70.85%	84.83%	4	6	6
ICAHPS Base Score: ICAHPS Consistency Score: Jnweighted Person and Community Engagement D Weighted Person and Community Engagement Do ICAHPS Surveys Completed during the Performa	main Score:		24 20 44.00000 11.00000 393					
Calculated values were subject to rounding. The Communication about Medicines HCAHPS Dim	ension in bold italic f	ont was used to calculate the	HCAHPS Consistency	Score.				



**HVBP Metrics** displays the performance standards (floor, achievement threshold, and benchmark), improvement points, achievement points, and dimension score.

#### **Domain Summary**



- HCAHPS Base Score: Sum of the eight dimension scores
- HCAHPS Consistency Score: Lowest dimension score value multiplied by 20 and reduced by 0.5

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- Unweighted Domain Score: Sum of the HCAHPS base and consistency scores
- Weighted Domain Score: Product of the unweighted domain score and the domain weight
- Surveys Completed During the Performance Period: Number of completed surveys during the performance period

#### **Safety Measures Detail Report**

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018

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Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Safety Measures Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019

Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	B	FY 2019 aseline Period Totals		Perfo	FY 2019 prmance Period	Totals			HVBP Metrics		
Healthcare Associated Infections	Number of Observed Infections (Numerator)	Number of Predicted Infections (Denominator)	Standardized Infections Ratio (SIR)	Number of Observed Infections (Numerator)	Number of Predicted Infections (Denominator)	Standardized Infections Ratio (SIR)	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score
Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection	0	0.643	-	0	0.625	-	0.822	0.000	-	-	-
Central Line-Associated Blood Stream Infection	1	0.618	-	2	0.591	-	0.860	0.000	-	-	-
Clostridium difficile Infection	4	5.161	0.775	2	4.478	0.447	0.924	0.113	4	6	6
Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia	0	0.267	-	0	0.235	-	0.854	0.000	-	-	-
Surgical Site Infection (SSI)	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy	0	0.220	-	0	0.115	-	0.762	0.000	-	-	-
SSI-Colon Surgery	0	0.653	-	0	0.535	-	0.783	0.000	-	-	-
Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	FY 201	9 Baseline Period To	otals	FY 2019 F	Performance Pe	riod Totals			HBVP Metrics		
Process Measures	Numerator	Denominator	Baseline Period Rate	Numerator	Denominator	Performance Period Rate	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvements Points	Achievement points	Measure Score
Perinatal Care											
PC-01 Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation	2	45	0.044444	0	44	0.000000	0.010038	0.000000	9	10	10

Eligible Safety Measures: Unweighted Safety Domain Score: Weighted Safety Domain Score:

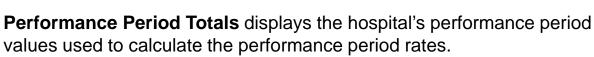
Calculated values were subject to rounding.

\* "N/A" indicates no data were available or submitted for this measure.

\* A dash (-) indicates that the minimum requirements were not met for calculation.



**Baseline Period Totals** displays the hospital's baseline period values used to calculate the baseline period rates.



#### **Safety Measures Detail Report**

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018

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Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Safety Measures Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019

Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	B	FY 2019 aseline Period Totals		Perfo	FY 2019 prmance Period	Totals			HVBP Metrics		
Healthcare Associated Infections	Number of Observed Infections (Numerator)	Number of Predicted Infections (Denominator)	Standardized Infections Ratio (SIR)	Number of Observed Infections (Numerator)	Number of Predicted Infections (Denominator)	Standardized Infections Ratio (SIR)	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score
Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection	0	0.643	-	0	0.625	-	0.822	0.000	-	-	-
Central Line-Associated Blood Stream Infection	1	0.618	-	2	0.591	-	0.860	0.000	-	-	-
Clostridium difficile Infection	4	5.161	0.775	2	4.478	0.447	0.924	0.113	4	6	6
Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia	0	0.267	-	0	0.235	-	0.854	0.000	-	-	-
Surgical Site Infection (SSI)	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy	0	0.220	-	0	0.115	-	0.762	0.000	-	-	-
SSI-Colon Surgery	0	0.653	-	0	0.535	-	0.783	0.000	-	-	-
Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	FY 201	9 Baseline Period To	otals	FY 2019 F	Performance Pe	riod Totals			HBVP Metrics		
Process Measures	Numerator	Denominator	Baseline Period Rate	Numerator	Denominator	Performance Period Rate	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvements Points	Achievement points	Measure Score
Perinatal Care											
PC-01 Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation	2	45	0.044444	0	44	0.000000	0.010038	0.000000	9	10	10

Eligible Safety Measures: Unweighted Safety Domain Score: Weighted Safety Domain Score:

80.000000000000 20.000000000000

2 out of 6

Calculated values were subject to rounding.

\* "N/A" indicates no data were available or submitted for this measure.

\* A dash (-) indicates that the minimum requirements were not met for calculation.



**HVBP Metrics** displays the performance standards (achievement threshold and benchmark), improvement points, achievement points, and measure score.

#### **Safety Measures Detail Report**

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018

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#### Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Safety Measures Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019

Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017		FY 2019 aseline Period Totals			FY 2019 prmance Period	Totals			HVBP Metrics		
Healthcare Associated Infections	Number of Observed Infections (Numerator)	Number of Predicted Infections (Denominator)	Standardized Infections Ratio (SIR)	Number of Observed Infections (Numerator)	Number of Predicted Infections (Denominator)	Standardized Infections Ratio (SIR)	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score
Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection	0	0.643	-	0	0.625	-	0.822	0.000	-	-	-
Central Line-Associated Blood Stream Infection	1	0.618	-	2	0.591	-	0.860	0.000	-	-	-
Clostridium difficile Infection	4	5.161	0.775	2	4.478	0.447	0.924	0.113	4	6	6
Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia	0	0.267	-	0	0.235	-	0.854	0.000	-	-	-
Surgical Site Infection (SSI)	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy	0	0.220	-	0	0.115	-	0.762	0.000	-	-	-
SSI-Colon Surgery	0	0.653	-	0	0.535	-	0.783	0.000	-	-	-
Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	FY 201	19 Baseline Period To	otals	FY 2019 Performance Period Totals			HBVP Metrics				
Process Measures	Numerator	Denominator	Baseline Period Rate	Numerator	Denominator	Performance Period Rate	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvements Points	Achievement points	Measure Score
Perinatal Care											
PC-01 Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation	2	45	0.044444	0	44	0.000000	0.010038	0.000000	9	10	10

Eligible Safety Measures: 2 out of 6 Unweighted Safety Domain Score: Weighted Safety Domain Score:

\* "N/A" indicates no data were available or submitted for this measure \* A dash (-) indicates that the minimum requirements were not met for calculation

Calculated values were subject to rounding.

80.000000000000 20.000000000000



#### **Domain Summary**

- Eligible Measures: Total number of measures that meet the minimum case amount during the performance period
- Unweighted Domain Score: Sum of hospital's measure scores, factoring only the eligible measures
- Weighted Domain Score: Hospital's unweighted domain score multiplied by domain weight

### Efficiency and Cost Reduction Detail Report

Report Run Date: 06/14/2018

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Hospital Value-Based Purchasing – Value-Based Percentage Payment Summary Report Efficiency and Cost Reduction Detail Report Reporting Period: Fiscal Year 2019

Baseline Period: 01/01/2015 - 12/31/2015 Performance Period: 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2017	FY 2019 Baseline Period Totals			Perfo	FY 2019 rmance Period Tot	als	HVBP Metrics				
Efficiency Measures	MSPB Amount (Numerator)	Median MSPB Amount (Denominator)	MSPB Measure	MSPB Amount (Numerator)	Median MSPB Amount (Denominator)	MSPB Measure	Achievement Threshold	Benchmark	Improvement Points	Achievement Points	Measure Score
Medicare Spending per Beneficiary (MSPB)	\$21,000.00	\$20,473.32	0.958135	\$20,055.58	\$21,127.95	0.949244	0.986935	0.839602	4	3	4

Eligible Efficiency and Cost Reduction Measure:	1 out of 1
Unweighted Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domain Score:	40.000000000000
Weighted Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domain Score:	10.000000000000
# of Episodes:	500

Calculated values were subject to rounding.



**Baseline Period Totals** displays the hospital's baseline period values used to calculate the baseline period rates.



**Performance Period Totals** displays the hospital's performance period values used to calculate the performance period rates.



**HVBP Metrics** displays the performance standards (achievement threshold and benchmark), improvement points, achievement points, and measure score.



#### **Domain Summary**

**Eligible Measures:** Total number of measures that meet the minimum case amount during the performance period

**Unweighted Domain Score:** Sum of hospital's measure scores, divided by the number of eligible measures multiplied by 10, and multiplied by 100

Weighted Domain Score: Hospital's unweighted Efficiency and Cost Reduction domain score multiplied by domain weight

#### **Data Precision**

Domain	Measure	Value	Precision
	Mortality	Baseline and performance period rates	6
Clinical Care	measures	Benchmark and achievement threshold	6
Chinical Care	THA/TKA	Baseline and performance period rates	6
		Benchmark and achievement threshold	6
Person and		Baseline and performance period rates*	2
Community Engagement	HCAHPS	Benchmark, achievement threshold, and floor	2
	HAI measures	Baseline and performance standardized infection ratio (SIR)	3
Safety		Benchmark and achievement threshold	3
	PC-01	Baseline and performance period rates*	6
	PC-01	Benchmark and achievement threshold	6
Efficiency		Baseline and performance MSPB measure	6
and Cost Reduction	MSPB	Benchmark and achievement threshold	6

\* Precision used to calculate achievement and improvement points may be greater than precision displayed on report.

Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

**Reviewing Your Data** 

# Timeline

Hospitals may review their data used in CMS programs in two different stages.

1. Patient-Level Data Review

During this stage of the review, hospitals ensure the data or claims submitted are correct and accurate prior to the submission deadline, claims pull date, or during the HCAHPS review and correction period.

2. Scoring/Eligibility Review

During this stage of the review, hospitals can ensure data reviewed during stage one are being displayed and scored accurately in CMS programs (e.g., improvement points in thee Hospital VBP Program). Hospitals can also ensure CMS has displayed the correct eligibility status. Data review as defined in stage one is not an allowable review item during the following CMS preview/review periods:

- Hospital IQR Program preview period
- Claims-based measures review and correction period
- Hospital VBP Program review and correction period

# Chart-Abstracted and Web-Entry Measures

Stage One: Patient-Level Data Review

- Hospitals have approximately 4.5 months after the quarterly reporting period ends to submit their data.
- Hospitals should use this time to ensure data accuracy and make any necessary corrections.
- Corrections to the data cannot be made after the submission deadline.

# **CDC NHSN Measures**

## Stage One: Patient-Level Data Review

- Hospitals have approximately 4.5 months after the quarterly reporting period ends to submit their data.
- Hospitals should use this time to ensure data accuracy and make any necessary corrections.
- Corrections to the data cannot be made after the submission deadline.
- HAI data that have been changed in NHSN after the submission deadline will **not** be reflected in any of the CMS programs, CMS reports, or in *Hospital Compare.*

# **HCAHPS Survey**

## Stage One: Patient-Level Data Review

- Hospitals have seven days after the submission deadline to access and review the HCAHPS Data Review and Corrections Report.
- New data are not accepted into the warehouse during the review and correction period.
- Errors in data accepted into the warehouse by the quarterly deadline can be corrected.
- During the seven-day period, the corrected data can be resubmitted to the warehouse to replace the incorrect data.

## **Claims-Based Measures**

Stage Two: Scoring/Eligibility Review

- Hospitals have approximately 30 days to submit a review and correction request following the receipt of their Hospital-Specific Report (HSR).
  - Suspected calculation errors on a report can be submitted for review with the possibility of a correction.
  - Requests for submission of new or corrected claims to the underlying data are **not** allowed.
    - To submit a new claim or correct a submitted claim, contact your Medicare Administrative Contractor (MAC).
- General questions about the HSRs or measures may also be submitted.

# **Hospital VBP Program**

Stage Two: Scoring/Eligibility Review

- Hospitals have approximately 30 days to request a review and correction following the release of the PPSR.
  - Hospitals may review and request recalculation of scores on each condition, domain, and TPS.
  - Requests for submission of new or corrected data, including claims to the underlying measure data, are **not** allowed.
- Hospitals may appeal the calculation of their performance assessment within 30 calendar days of receipt of the CMS review and correction decision.
- For more information: <u>https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagena</u> <u>me=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQnetTier3&cid=1228772479558</u>

## **Best Practices**

- Have a second person review submitted data to check for errors.
- Create a plan for spot checking or sampling the submitted data for errors.
- Review vendor-submitted data for accuracy before submission or prior to the submission deadline.
- Perform routine coding audits to ensure claims are coded and billed accurately.

# **Benefits of Correct Data**

### • Quality Improvement

- Prompt, usable, and accurate data can assist the hospital with more immediate quality improvement initiatives.
- Pay-for-Performance Programs
  - Accurate data ensures the hospital is assigned a payment adjustment factor that is based on the hospital's actual performance.
- Publicly Reported Data on Hospital Compare
  - Accurate data can help organizations focus on quality improvement priorities.
  - Inaccurate data could provide consumers with inaccurate information on how well a hospital is performing.

Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

**Review and Corrections** 

## Overview

- Hospitals may review and request recalculation of scores on each condition, domain, and TPS.
- Requests should be completed within 30 calendar days following the posting date of the PPSR.

### Where to Submit Forms

Submit the completed form through the CMS Secure File Exchange to the "**HVBP**" group.

# **QualityNet**

- 1. Visit <u>www.QualityNet.org</u>.
- From the [Hospitals Inpatient] drop-down menu, select [Hospital Value-Based Purchasing].
- When the screen refreshes, select [Review and Corrections/ Appeals] from the left navigation pane and [Review and Corrections Request Form] toward the bottom of the page.

### Direct link:

https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c= Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQne tTier3&cid=1228772479558

Hospitals - Inpatient	Hospitals Outpatien		Ambulatory Surgical Centers	PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospitals	ESRD Facilities		
Hospital Value- Based Purchasing (HVBP) Baseline and Performance Periods Eligibility		Review and Corrections/Appeals/Independent CMS Review Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (HVBP) Review and Corrections Process					
		<ul> <li>This process is a simed at correcting condition-specific, domain-specific, and Total Per (TPS) that will be used for HVBP payment adjustments and publicly reported on <u>Hos</u></li> <li>Hospitals should closely review their Percentage Payment Summary Reports whe available and must request any corrections of their hospital's performance scored</li> </ul>					
Scoring		Percentage Payment Summary Report on the QualityNet Secure Portal. • Hospitals must receive an adverse determination from the Centers for Medicare					
Reports		Services (CMS) of their review and correction request prior to requesting an app					
Performance S	Standards	NOTE: The review and corrections process for HVBP is specific only to discrepancies					
Review and Corrections/Appeals Payments		calculation of the condition-specific score, the domain-specific score, and/or the TPS between the data a hospital believes it had reported and the data actually reported have been completed by the hospital during the Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting <u>submission time periods</u> .					
							Extraordinary Circumstances Form
Resources Webinars/Calls							
					ubmit an appeal <b>within</b> ecision on the review and	30 calendar days from d corrections request.	the date CMS i
				eek an additional appea ss.	beyond the rev		
			quest this additional ind and are dissatisfied with	ependent CMS review on the result.	ly if they first co		
			rongly encouraged to red after the appeal decision	quest this additional inde n is received.	pendent CMS re		
		For assistance in co	onal Reference Materia mpleting and submitting v forms, refer to the follo	the Review and Correct	ions, Appeals, o		
			rections Quick Reference	Guide, PDF-28 KB (Updat	ed 06/27/17)		

## **Request Form**

Complete the request form with the following information:

- Date of review and corrections request
- Hospital CMS Certification Number (CCN)
- Hospital contact information
  - Hospital name/address (must include physical street address)
  - Hospital chief executive officer (CEO) and QualityNet System Administrator (name, address, telephone, and email)
- Specify reason(s) for request
  - Condition-specific score
  - Domain-specific score
  - o TPS
- Detailed description for each of the reason(s) identified

Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

### **Appeals**

# Overview

- Hospitals may appeal the calculation of their performance assessment within 30 calendar days of receipt of the CMS review and correction decision.
- Hospitals must receive an adverse determination from CMS prior to requesting an appeal.
- Upon receipt of appeal, CMS:
  - Provides email acknowledgement of appeal.
  - $\circ~$  Reviews the request and notifies CEO of decision.

## Where to Submit Forms

Submit the completed form through the CMS Secure File Exchange to the "**HVBP**" group.

# **QualityNet**

- 1. Go to <u>www.QualityNet.org</u>.
- From the [Hospitals Inpatient] drop-down menu, select [Hospital Value-Based Purchasing].
- 3. When the screen refreshes, select [Review and Corrections/Appeals] from the left-hand side and [Review and Corrections Request Form] toward the bottom of page.

### Direct link:

https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c= Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQne tTier3&cid=1228772479558

	Hospitals - Inpatient	Hospitals - Outpatient	<b>T T</b>	Ambulatory Surgical Centers	PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospitals	ESRD Facilities									
Hospital Value- Based Purchasing (HVBP) Baseline and Performance Periods Eligibility Measures			Review and Corrections/Appeals/Independent CMS Review Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (HVBP) Review and Corrections Process This process is aimed at correcting condition-specific, domain-specific, and Total Per (TPS) that will be used for HVBP payment adjustments and publicly reported on Hos • Hospitals should closely review their Percentage Payment Summary Reports whe available and must request any corrections of their hospital's performance score condition, domain, and/or TPS score within 30 calendar days of the posting da												
									Scoring		Percentage Payment Summary Report on the <i>QualityNet Secure Portal</i> . • Hospitals must receive an adverse determination from the Centers for Medicare				
								Reports			<ul> <li>Hospitals must receive an adverse determination from the Centers for Medicare Services (CMS) of their review and correction request prior to requesting an app</li> </ul>				
									Performance Sta	andards	NOTE: The review and corrections process for HVBP is specific only to discre				
	Review and Corrections/App	peals	calculation of the condition-specific score, the domain-specific score, and/or the TPS between the data a hospital believes it had reported and the data actually reported have been completed by the hospital during the Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting												
Payments         submission time periods.           Extraordinary         Appeal Process           Circumstances Form         This process allows hospitals to seek reconsiderat															
			This process allows hospitals to seek reconsideration for issues in TPS calculations t												
	Resources	incentive payments resulting from a given TPS, barring a calculation or sc													
	Webinars/Calls				er first requesting a revi	ew and correctio									
Hospitals may submit				ubmit an appeal <b>within</b> ecision on the review and	30 calendar days from d corrections request.	the date CMS ii									
					eek an additional appea ss.	l beyond the rev									
				quest this additional ind and are dissatisfied with	ependent CMS review or the result.	ly if they first co									
			<ul> <li>Hospitals are strongly encouraged to request this additional independent CMS re calendar days after the appeal decision is received.</li> </ul>												
			Forms and Additional Reference Material For assistance in completing and submitting the Review and Corrections, Appeals, o Independent Review forms, refer to the following:												
			<u>Review and Corr</u>	rections Quick Reference	Guide, PDF-28 KB (Updat	ted 06/27/17)									
				rections Request Form, F											
				ference Guide, PDF-29 K Form, PDF-168 KB (03/15	·										

## **Request Form**

Complete the request form with the following information:

- Date of review and corrections request
- Hospital CCN
- Hospital contact information
  - Hospital name/address (must include physical street address)
  - Hospital CEO and *QualityNet* System Administrator (name, address, telephone and email)
- Specify reason(s) for request
  - o Condition-specific score
  - o Domain-specific score
  - o TPS
- Provide detailed description for each of the reason(s) identified

# Acceptable Reasons for Appeals

- Denial of a hospital's review and correction request
- Calculation of achievement/improvement points
- Calculation of measure/dimension score
- Calculation of domain scores
- Calculation of HCAHPS consistency points
- Incorrect domain scores in TPS
- Incorrect weight applied to domain
- Incorrect weighted domain scores to calculate TPS
- Hospital's open/closed status incorrectly specified

Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

### Resources

# **PPSRs Available Now**

- Notifications announcing the PPSR release were sent to hospitals on July 27, 2018.
- Reports are only available to hospitals that have active, registered QualityNet users who have been assigned the following QualityNet roles:
  - Hospital Reporting Feedback Inpatient role (required to receive the report)
  - File Exchange and Search role (required to download the report from My QualityNet)



# How to Run Your Report

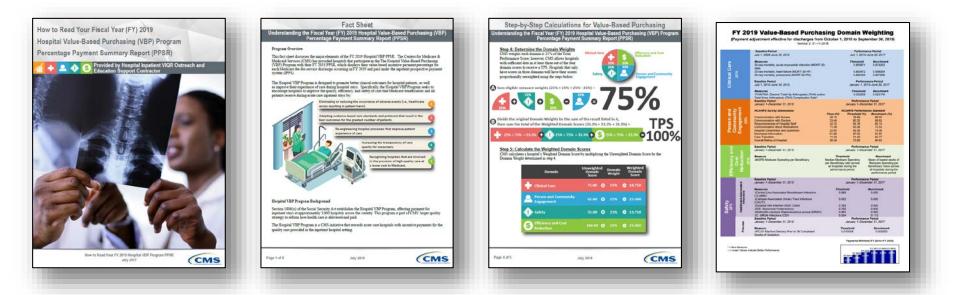
- 1. Login to your *QualityNet Secure Portal* account.
- 2. Select "Run Reports" from the "My Reports" drop-down list.
- 3. Select "Run Report(s) from the "I'd Like To..." options.
- Select "IQR" from the "Report Program" drop-down list, "Hospital Value-Based Purchasing–Feedback Reports" from the "Report Category" drop-down list, and click "View Reports."
- 5. Select "Hospital Value-Based Purchasing–Value Based Percentage Payment Summary Report" from the "Report Name" section.
- 6. Select the parameters of the report and click "Run Report."
- 7. Click "Search Report(s)."
- 8. Select "Download" from the "ACTION" column.

For technical questions or issues related to accessing the PPSR, contact the *QualityNet* Help Desk at <u>qnetsupport@hcqis.org</u>.

# Available on QualityNet

- Webinars/Calls/Educational Materials
  - From [Hospitals Inpatient], select the [Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (HVBP)] drop-down menu and then select [Webinars/Calls].
  - Also available at <u>http://www.QualityReportingCenter.com</u>.
- Hospital VBP Program General Information
  - From the [Hospitals Inpatient] menu, select [Hospital Value-Based Purchasing Program].
- Frequently Asked Questions
  - From the home page, select [Questions & Answers] on the right-hand side, and then select [Hospitals Inpatient].
    - Direct link: <u>https://cms-ip.custhelp.com/</u>

## FY 2019 Help Guides and Quick Reference Guides



Access FY 2019 How to Read Your Report Help Guide, Fact Sheet, and Scoring Quick Reference Guide, and Domain Weighting Quick Reference Guide on QualityNet

### **Direct Link:**

https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2F QnetTier3&cid=1228772237202

# Hospital Compare Data

- About Hospital Compare:
  - Part of the CMS Hospital Quality Initiative
  - Contains information about the quality of care at more than 4,000 Medicare-certified hospitals across the country
  - Helps improve quality of care by distributing objective, easy-to-understand data on hospital performance and quality information from consumer perspectives
- To access the Hospital VBP Program data:
  - o Go to <u>www.medicare.gov/hospitalcompare</u>
  - Click on [Hospital Value-Based Purchasing Program] (found in the bottom-left of page in "Additional Information")



Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

### First Question and Answer (Q&A) Session

Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

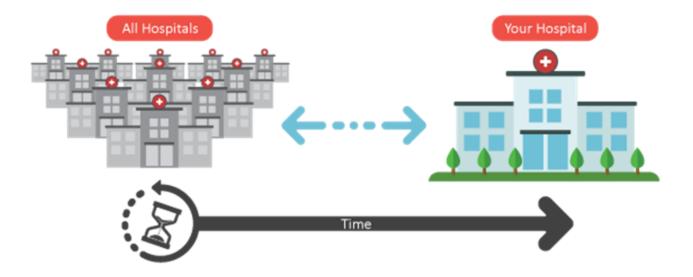
### **Scoring Examples**

# **Achievement Points**

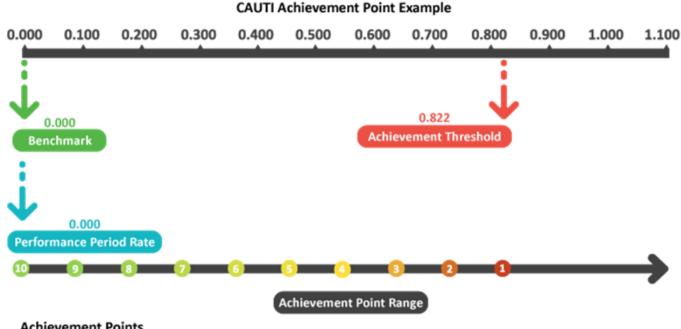
Achievement points are awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period with all hospitals' rates from the baseline period\*:

- Rate at or above the benchmark 10 points
- Rate less than the achievement threshold 0 points
- Rate somewhere at or above the threshold but less than the benchmark 1-9 points

\* The Efficiency and Cost Reduction measure, MSPB, utilizes data from the performance period to calculate the benchmark and achievement threshold instead of data from the baseline period.



# **Achievement Point** Example 1



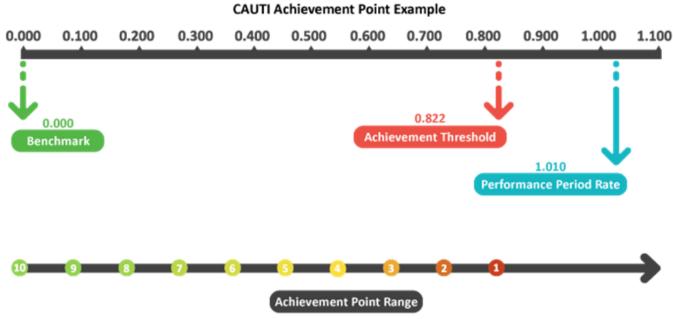
#### Achievement Points

Awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period with all hospitals' rates from the baseline period

- Rate at or above the benchmark (10 points)
- Rate less than the achievement threshold (0 points)
- Rate somewhere at or above the threshold but less than the benchmark (1–9 points)

Achievement Points = 10

# Achievement Point Example 2



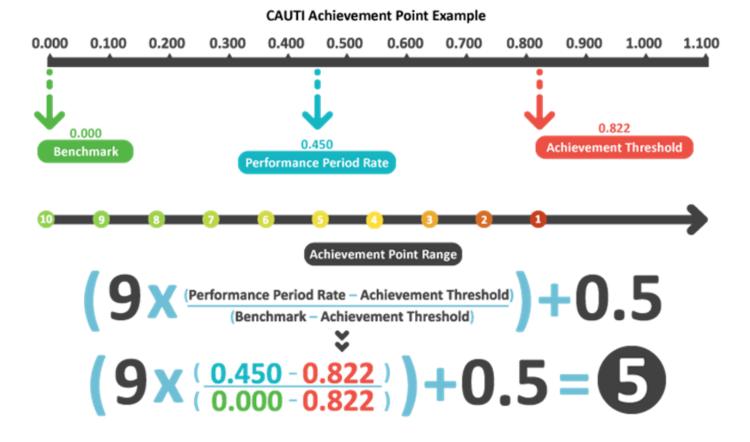
#### Achievement Points

Awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period with all hospitals' rates from the baseline period

- Rate at or above the benchmark (10 points)
- Rate less than the achievement threshold (0 points)
- Rate somewhere at or above the threshold but less than the benchmark (1-9 points)

Achievement Points = 0

# Achievement Point Example 3



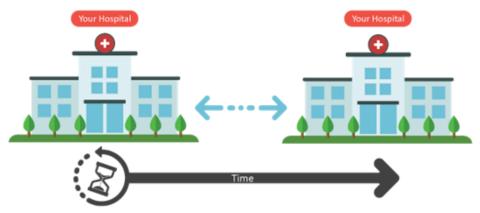
# **Improvement Points**

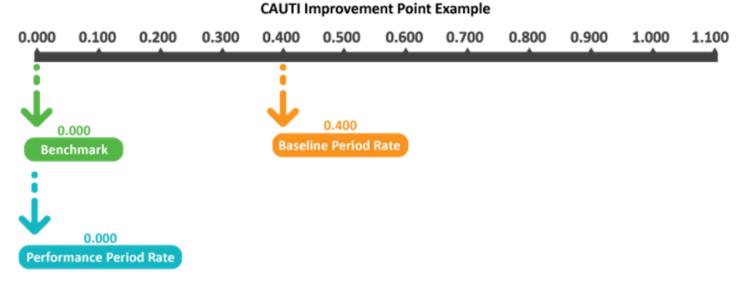
Improvement points are awarded by comparing a hospital's rates during the performance period to that same hospital's rates from the baseline period\*:

- Rate at or above the benchmark 9 points\*\*
- Rate less than or equal to baseline period rate 0 points
- Rate between the baseline period rate and the benchmark 0-9 points

\*The Efficiency and Cost Reduction measure, MSPB, utilizes data from the performance period to calculate the benchmark and achievement threshold instead of data from the baseline period.

\*\*Hospitals that have rates at or better than the benchmark but do not improve from their baseline period rate (i.e., have a performance period rate worse than the baseline period rate) will receive 0 improvement points as no improvement was actually observed.





### **Improvement Points**

Awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period to that same hospital's rates from the baseline period

- Rate at or above the benchmark (9 points)
- · Rate less than or equal to the baseline period rate (0 points)
- Rate between the baseline period rate and the benchmark (0–9 points)

### Improvement Points = 9

### CAUTI Improvement Point Example 0.000 0.200 0.300 1.000 0.100 0.400 0.500 0.600 0.700 0.800 0.900 1.100 0.000 Benchmark 0.000 **Performance Period Rate** 0.000 **Baseline Period Rate**

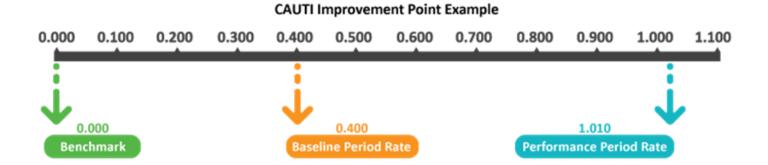
#### Improvement Points

Awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period to that same hospital's rates from the baseline period

- Rate at or above the benchmark (9 points\*)
- Rate less than or equal to the baseline period rate (0 points)
- Rate between the baseline period rate and the benchmark (0–9 points)

#### Improvement Points = 0

\* Hospitals that have rates at or better than the benchmark but do not improve from their baseline period rate (i.e., have a performance period rate worse than the baseline period rate) will receive 0 improvement points as no improvement was actually observed.

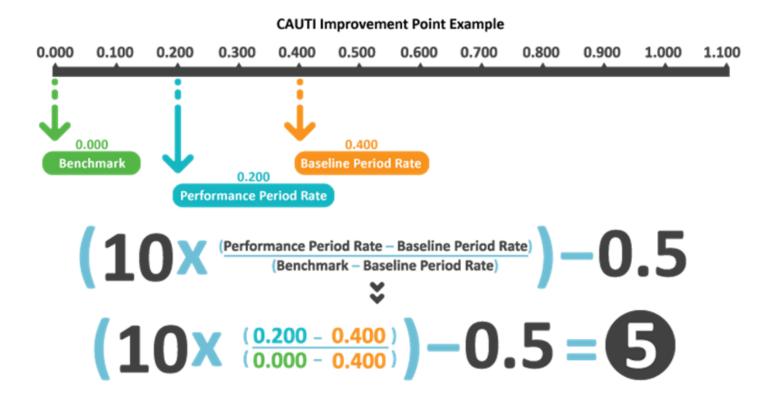


#### Improvement Points

Awarded by comparing an individual hospital's rates during the performance period to that same hospital's rates from the baseline period

- · Rate at or above the benchmark (9 points)
- · Rate less than or equal to the baseline period rate (0 points)
- Rate between the baseline period rate and the benchmark (0–9 points)

#### Improvement Points = 0



# Clinical Care: Measure Score

A measure score is the greater of the achievement points and improvement points for a measure.

Measure ID	Achievement Points	Improvement Points	Measure Score
MORT-30-AMI	10	9	10
MORT-30-HF	5	-	5
MORT-30-PN	-	-	-
THA/TKA	-	-	-

Example FY 2019 Clinical Care Score Calculations

# Clinical Care: Unweighted Domain Score

- For reliability, CMS requires hospitals to meet a minimum requirement of cases for each measure to receive a measure score and a minimum number of those measures to receive a domain score.
- CMS normalizes domain scores by converting a hospital's earned points (the sum of the measure scores) to a percentage of total points that were possible with the maximum score equaling 100.

Measure ID	Measure Score	<b>Domain Normalization Steps</b> 1. Sum the measure scores in the domain. (10 + 5) = 15
MORT-30-AMI	10	2. Multiply the eligible measures by the maximum point value per measure (10 points).
MORT-30-HF	5	<ul><li>(2 measures x 10 points) = 20</li><li>3. Divide the sum of the measure scores (result of step</li></ul>
MORT-30-PN	-	1) by the maximum points possible (result of step 2). $(15 \div 20) = 0.75$
THA/TKA	-	<ul> <li>4. Multiply the result of step 3 by 100.</li> <li>(0.75 x 100) = <b>75.00000000000</b></li> </ul>

### Person and Community Engagement: Dimension Scores

A dimension score is the greater of the achievement points and improvement points for a measure.

Example FY 2019 Person and Community Engagement Dimension Score Calculations

Dimension	Achievement Points	Improvement Points	Dimension Score
Communication with Nurses	6	2	6
Communication with Doctors	8	0	8
Responsiveness of Hospital Staff	6	1	6
Communication about Medicines	7	0	7
Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment	4	0	4
Discharge Information	1	0	1
Care Transition	6	3	6
Overall Rating of Hospital	4	0	4

### Person and Community Engagement: Unweighted Domain Score

- CMS calculates two scores for the Person and Community Engagement Domain.
  - A base score and a consistency score.
- Base score is the sum of the eight dimension scores.
  - Maximum point value for the base score is 80 (8 dimensions X 10 maximum point value).
- Consistency points are calculated from your hospital's lowest dimension score.
  - Maximum point value for the consistency points is 20.
- Unweighted domain score is the sum of the base score and consistency score.
  - Maximum point value is 100 (80 base + 20 consistency).

Dimension	Dimension Score
Communication with Nurses	6
Communication with Doctors	8
Responsiveness of Hospital Staff	6
Communication about Medicines	7
Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment	4
Discharge Information	1
Care Transition	6
Overall Rating of Hospital	4

#### Person and Community Engagement Domain Score

1. Sum the dimension scores in the domain to calculate HCAHPS base score.

(6 + 8 + 6 + 7 + 4 + 1 + 6 + 4) = 42

2. Determine your hospital's consistency points.

Consistency Points = 20

### Person and Community Engagement: Consistency Points

How are HCAHPS consistency points calculated?

- If all dimension rates are greater than or equal to the achievement thresholds:
  - o 20 consistency points
- If any individual dimension rate is less than or equal to the floor (worst-performing hospital dimension rate from the baseline period):
  - o 0 consistency points
- If the lowest dimension rate is greater than the floor (worst-performing hospital's rate from the baseline period) but less than the achievement threshold:
  - 0–20 consistency points awarded based on your hospital's lowest dimension rate in the consistency point formula

#### Person and Community Engagement: Lowest Dimension Score

Lowest Dimension Score =  $\frac{(Performance Period Rate - Floor)}{(Achievement Threshold - Floor)}$ Communication with Nurses =  $\frac{(80.00\% - 28.10\%)}{(78.69\% - 28.10\%)}$  = N/A Communication about Medicines =  $\frac{(70.28\% - 11.38\%)}{(63.26\% - 11.38\%)}$  = N/A Cleanliness and Quietness =  $\frac{(59.05\% - 22.85\%)}{(65.58\% - 22.85\%)}$  = 0.847 Communication with Doctors  $=\frac{(80.33\% - 33.46\%)}{(80.32\% - 33.46\%)} = N/A$ Discharge Information =  $\frac{(80.40\% - 61.96\%)}{(87.05\% - 61.96\%)}$  = 0.735 Responsiveness of Hospital Staff =  $\frac{(62.50\% - 32.72\%)}{(65.16\% - 32.72\%)}$  = 0.918 Care Transition =  $\frac{(52.00\% - 11.30\%)}{(51.42\% - 11.30\%)}$  = N/A Overall Rating =  $\frac{(75.25\% - 28.39\%)}{(70.85\% - 28.39\%)}$  = N/A

#### Person and Community Engagement: Consistency Points Formula

**Formula:** Consistency Score =  $(20 \times Lowest Dimension Score) - 0.5$ 

Discharge Information =  $\frac{(80.40\% - 61.96\%)}{(87.05\% - 61.96\%)}$  = 0.735

*Consistency Score* = 
$$(20 \times 0.735) - 0.5 = 14$$

# Safety: Combined SSI Score

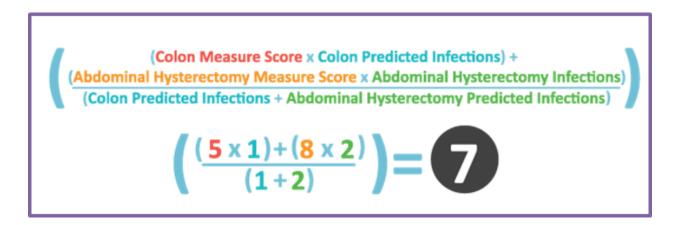
"...we will award achievement and improvement points to each stratum of the SSI measure, then compute a weighted average of the points awarded to each stratum by predicted infections. The weighted average of the points awarded will be the hospital's SSI measure score."

-FY 2014 IPPS/LTCH PPS Final Rule (78 FR 50684)

# Safety: Combined SSI Score

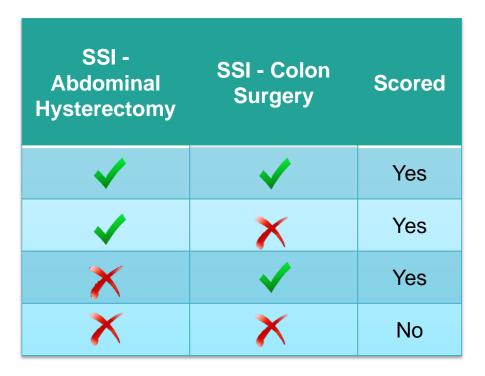
#### **Example:**

A hospital that received 5 improvement points for the SSI-Colon stratum with 1.000 predicted SSI-Colon infections and 8 achievement points for the SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy stratum, with 2.000 predicted SSI Abdominal Hysterectomy infections, would receive a composite SSI measure score as follows:



## Safety: Combined SSI Score

- A hospital that received 5 improvement points for the SSI-Colon stratum, with 1.000 predicted SSI-Colon infections, and did not meet the minimum calculated predicted infections for the SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy stratum would receive a composite SSI measure score that was weighted to 100% of the SSI-Colon stratum, equaling a measure score of 5.
- If a hospital did not meet the minimum calculated predicted infections of 1.000 on both the SSI-Colon stratum and the SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy stratum, the hospital would not receive a composite SSI measure score.



## Safety: Measure Scores

A measure score is the greater of the achievement points and improvement points for a measure.

#### Example FY 2019 Safety Measure Score Calculations

Measure ID	Achievement Points	Improvement Points	Measure Score
CLABSI	0	0	0
CDI	-	-	-
CAUTI	3	-	3
MRSA	10	-	10
SSI	Colon Surgery Measure Score = 5	Abdominal Hysterectomy Measure Score = 8	7
PC-01	5	4	5

# Safety: Unweighted Domain Score

- For reliability, CMS requires hospitals to meet a minimum requirement of cases for each measure to receive a measure score and a minimum number of those measures to receive a domain score.
- CMS normalizes domain scores by converting a hospital's earned points (the sum of the measure scores) to a percentage of total points that were possible with the maximum score equaling 100.

Measure ID	Measure Score
CLABSI	0
CDI	-
CAUTI	3
MRSA	10
SSI	7
PC-01	5

#### **Domain Normalization Steps**

- 1. Sum the measure scores in the domain (0 + 3 + 10 + 7 + 5) = 25
- Multiply the eligible measures by the maximum point value per measure (10 points) (5 measures x 10 points) = 50
- Divide the sum of the measure scores (result of step 1) by the maximum points possible (result of step 2)

 $(25 \div 50) = 0.50$ 

4. Multiply the result of step 3 by 100 (0.50 x 100) = **50.00000000000** 

## Efficiency and Cost Reduction: Measure Scores

A measure score is the greater of the achievement points and improvement points for a measure.

Example FY 2019 Efficiency and Cost Reduction Measure Score Calculations

Measure	Achievement	Improvement	Measure
ID	Points	Points	Score
MSPB	10	0	10

# Efficiency and Cost Reduction: Unweighted Domain Score

- For reliability, CMS requires hospitals to meet a minimum requirement of cases for each measure to receive a measure score and a minimum number of those measures to receive a domain score.
- CMS normalizes domain scores by converting a hospital's earned points (the sum of the measure scores) to a percentage of total points that were possible with the maximum score equaling 100.

Measure ID	Measure Score	Domain Normalization Steps
MSPB	10	<ol> <li>Sum the measure scores in the domain         <ul> <li>(10) = 10</li> <li>Multiply the eligible measures by the</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
		<ul> <li>2. Multiply the eligible measures by the maximum point value per measure (10 points) (1 measure x 10 points) = 10</li> <li>3. Divide the sum of the measure scores (result of step 1) by the maximum points possible (result of step 2) (10 ÷ 10) = 1.000</li> <li>4. Multiply the result of step 3 by 100 (1.000 x 100) = 100.00000000000</li> </ul>

# Domain Weighting Original Weights

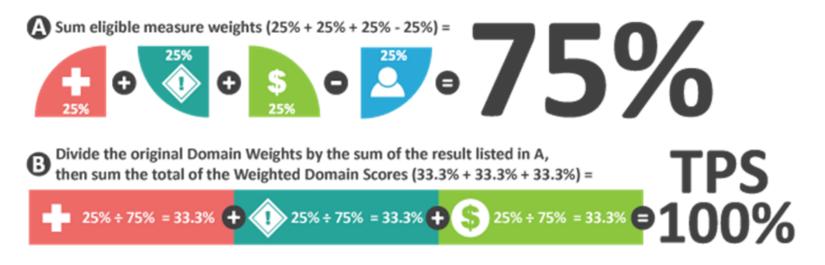


Clinical Care (25%) Person and Community Engagement (25%) Safety (25%) Efficiency and Cost Reduction (25%)

# Domain Weighting Proportionate Reweighting

A TPS requires scores from at least **three out of the four domains in FY 2019**. The unscored domain weight is proportionately distributed to the remaining domains to equal 100%.

In this example, a hospital meets minimum case and measure requirements for the Clinical Care Domain, as well as the Safety and Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domains, but does not meet the minimum number of cases/surveys required for the Person and Community Engagement Domain score.

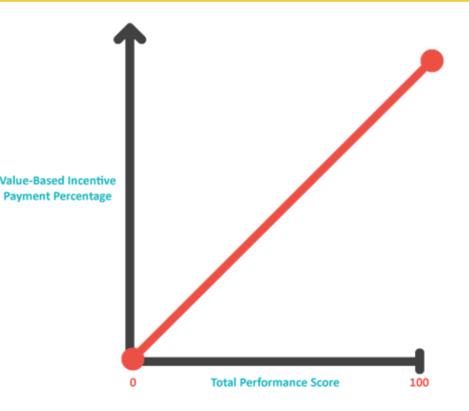


### Weighted Domain Score and Total Performance Score

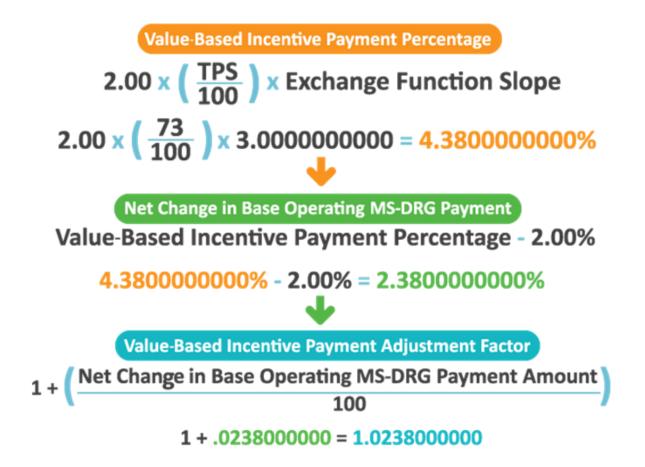
Domain	Unweighted Domain Score	Domain Weight	Weighted Domain Score	
Clinical Care	75.00 🤅	3 25%	18.750     ⊕	
Person and Community Engagement	62.00	3 25%	● 15.500 ●	72
Safety	55.00	25%	<ul> <li>■ 13.750</li> <li>●</li> </ul>	
Sefficiency and Cost Reduction	100.00	25%	25.000	

## **Exchange Function Slope**

- Each hospital's value-based incentive payment amount is dependent on the following:
  - Range and distribution of Total Performance Scores of all participating hospitals
  - The distribution and amount of total estimated base operating MS-DRG payment amounts available for redistribution of all participating hospitals
  - Amount of the individual hospital's base operating MS-DRG payment amounts and Total Performance Score



## Translating TPS to Adjustment Factor



## **Calculating Change in Payments**

Example #1 Net Change in a Base Operating MS-DRG Claim of \$20,000 Base Operating MS-DRG Payment Amount x Incentive Payment Adjustment ( \$20,000 x 1.0238000000 = \$20,476 )

Adjusted Base Operating MS-DRG Payment - Base Operating MS-DRG Payment (\$20,476 - \$20,000 = \$476)

Example #2 Net Change in a Base Operating MS-DRG Claim of \$20,000 Annual Base Operating MS-DRG Payment Amounts x Incentive Payment Adjustment ( $$20,000 \times 0.9850000000 = $19,700$ )

Adjusted Base Operating MS-DRG Payment - Base Operating MS-DRG Payment (\$19,700 - \$20,000 = -\$300)

Hospital VBP Program: Overview of the FY 2019 Percentage Payment Summary Reports

**Second Q&A Session** 

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