

CY 2019 OPPS/ASC Final Rule: Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting (OQR) Program

Anita Bhatia, PhD, MPH

Program Lead, Hospital OQR Program
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)

CY 2019 OPPS/ASC Final Rule: Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting (OQR) Program

January 9, 2019

Anita Bhatia, PhD, MPH

Program Lead, Hospital OQR Program
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)

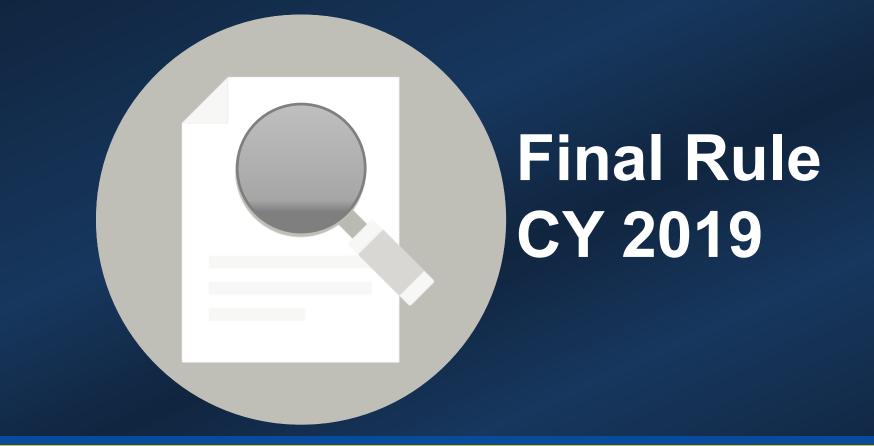
Save the Date

- Upcoming Hospital OQR Program educational webinar:
 - January 23, 2019: Specifications Manual Update
- Notifications of additional educational webinars will be sent via ListServe

Learning Objectives

At the conclusion of the program, attendees will be able to:

- ✓ Locate the Calendar Year (CY) 2019 Outpatient Prospective Payment System/Ambulatory Surgical Center (OPPS/ASC) Final Rule in the Federal Register.
- ✓ List the finalized changes to the Hospital OQR Program in the CY 2019 OPPS/ASC Final Rule.
- ✓ Identify changes that were not finalized for the Hospital OQR Program.



Locating the Rule

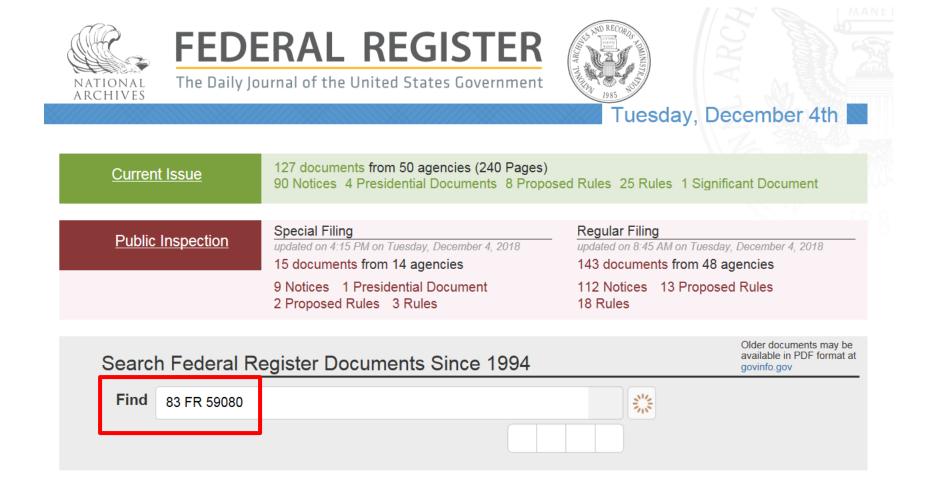
1/9/2019 4

Federal Register Link

To access the Final Rule:

- www.federalregister.gov
 - The Hospital OQR Program section begins on p. 59080 of the Federal Register.
- https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2018-11-21/pdf/2018-24243.pdf

Accessing the Federal Register

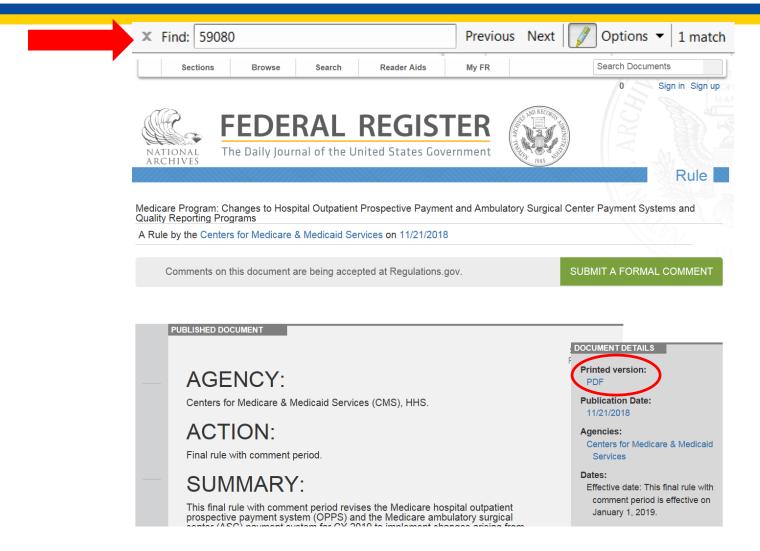


Navigating the Federal Register



1/9/2019 7

Finding the Correct Page



PDF Version

59080 Federal Register/Vol. 83, No. 225/Wednesday, November 21, 2018 Rules and Regulations

discussed above, which results in a CY 2019 ASC conversion factor of \$46.551 for ASCs meeting the quality reporting requirements. For ASCs not meeting the quality reporting requirements, we are adjusting the CY 2018 ASC conversion factor (\$45.575) by the proposed wage index budget neutrality factor of 1.0004 in addition to the quality reporting/MFP-adjusted hospital market basket update factor of 0.1 percent discussed above, which results in a CY 2019 ASC conversion factor of \$45.639.

column titled "Comment Indicator" indicates that the code is new (or substantially revised) and that comments will be accepted on the interim payment indicator for the new code. Display of the comment indicator "NP" in the column titled "Comment Indicator" indicates that the code is new (or substantially revised) and that comments will be accepted on the ASC payment indicator for the new code.

The values displayed in the column titled "Final CY 2019 Payment Weight"

XIII. Requirements for the Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting (OQR) Program

- A. Background
- 1. Overview

CMS seeks to promote higher quality and more efficient healthcare for Medicare beneficiaries. Consistent with these goals, CMS has implemented quality reporting programs for multiple care settings including the quality reporting program for hospital

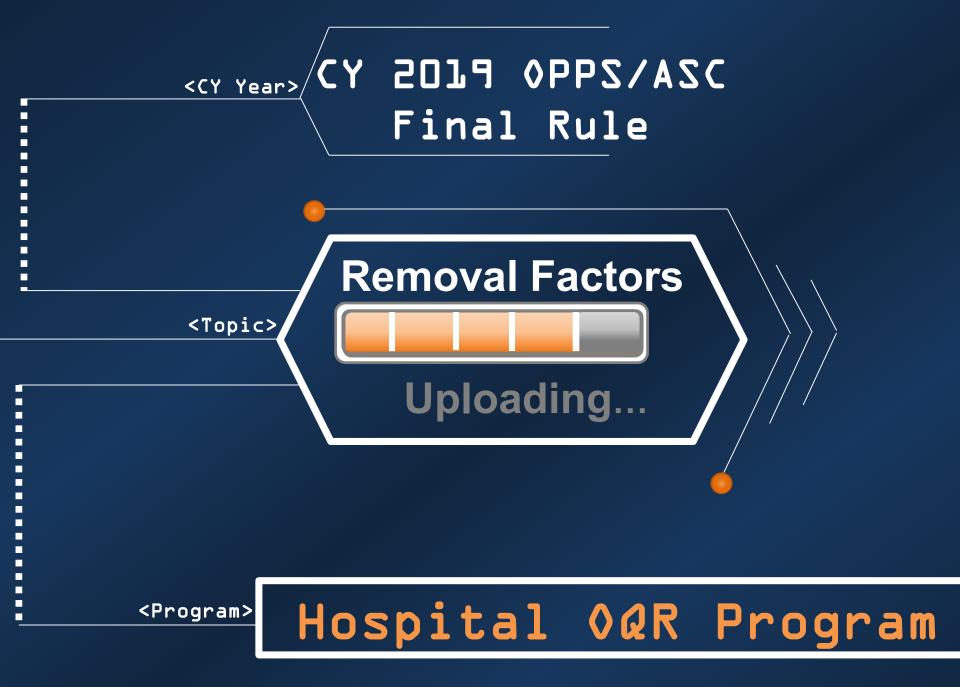
Social Risk Factors

- Risk factors are associated with poor health outcomes.
- The National Quality Forum (NQF) is extending the socioeconomic status trial.
- CMS continues to consider options to address equity and disparities.

Finalized: Codifying Policies

- Retention of measures adopted in previous payment determinations
- Removal of measures from the measure set
- Considerations for immediate removal of measures from the program
- Basis for measure removal assessed case-by-case, not by one factor

1/9/2019 11

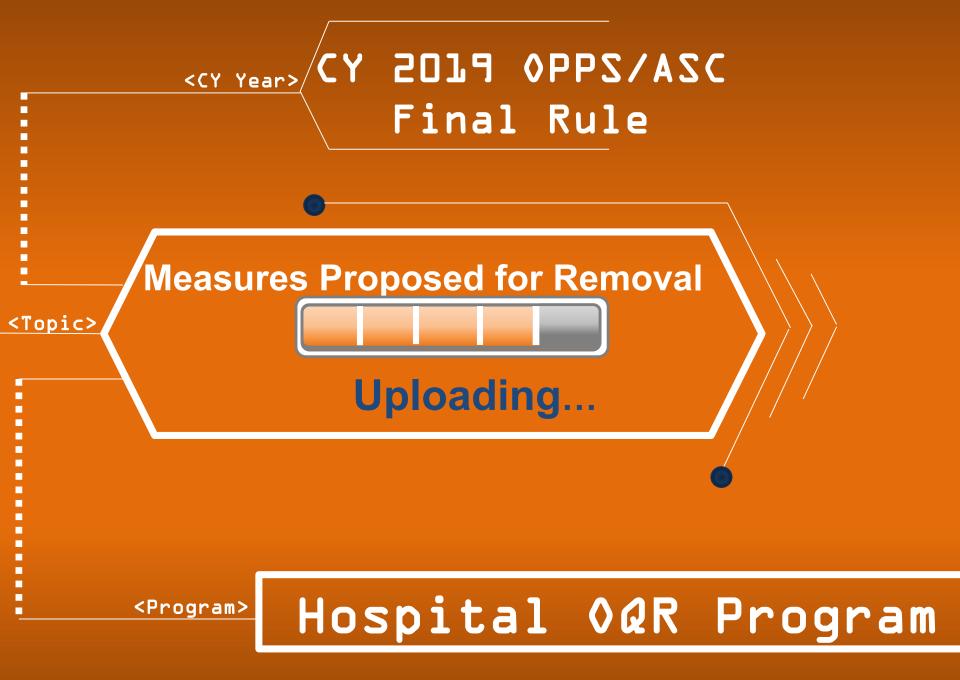


Finalized: Factors 7 and 8

- Updated Removal Factor 7: "collection or public reporting of a measure leads to negative unintended consequences other than patient harm"
- Added Removal Factor 8: "the costs associated with a measure outweigh the benefit of its continued use in the program"
- Finalized beginning with the effective date of the CY 2019 OPPS/ASC final rule

Finalized: Factor 1 Clarification

- Clarified Factor 1: "topped-out measures"
 - Process for calculating the truncated coefficient of variation (TCOV) for two of the measures
- Codified Removal Factors
- Finalized beginning with the effective date of the CY 2019 OPPS/ASC Final Rule

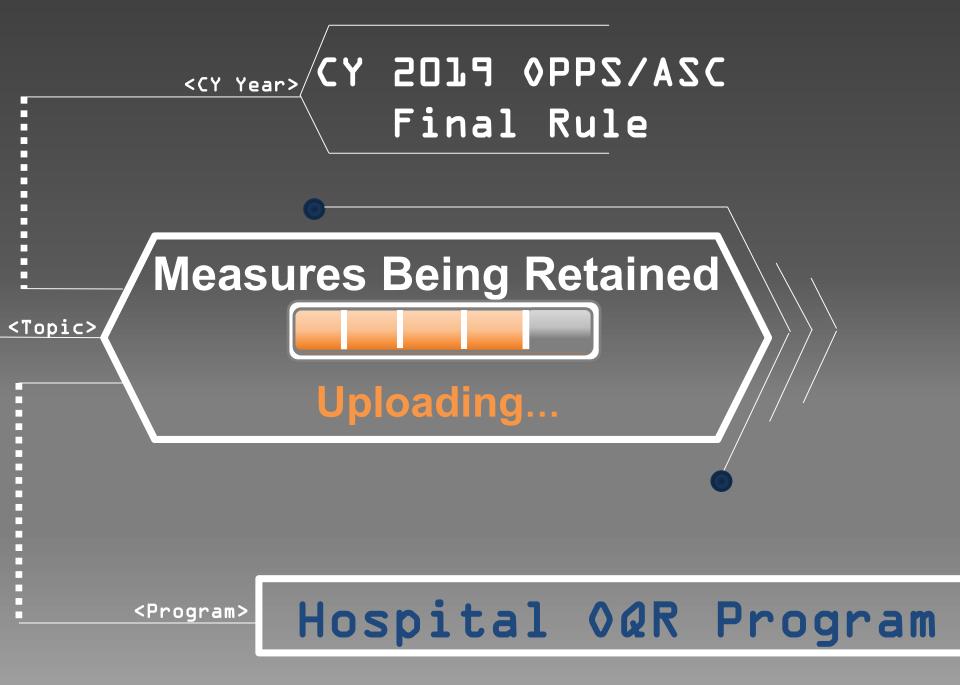


Proposed for Removal

Measure	Payment Determination Year for Proposed Removal
OP-9: Mammography Follow-up Rates	CY 2021
OP-11: Thorax CT – Use of Contrast Material	CY 2021
OP-14: Simultaneous Use of Brain CT and Sinus CT	CY 2021
OP-5: Median Time to ECG	CY 2021
OP-12: The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly into their ONC-Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data	CY 2021

Proposed for Removal (cont.)

Measure	Payment Determination Year for Proposed Removal
OP-17: Tracking Clinical Results between Visits	CY 2021
OP-27: Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel	CY 2020
OP-29: Appropriate Follow-Up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy in Average Risk Patients	CY 2021
OP-30: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of Adenomatous Polyps—Avoidance of Inappropriate Use	CY 2021
OP-31: Cataracts: Improvement in Patient's Visual Function within 90 Days Following Cataract Surgery	CY 2021

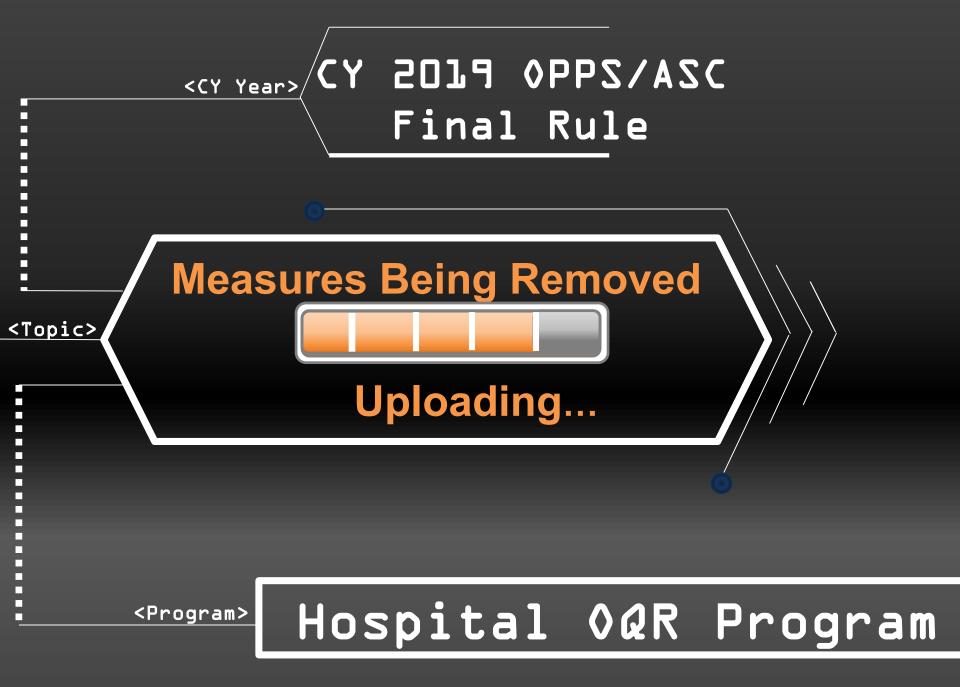


Appropriate Follow-up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy in Average Risk Patients

- Not overly burdensome or costly
 - Assists in avoiding overuse of colonoscopies
- Promotes adherence to clinical guidelines
- Not topped-out
- Not finalized for removal

Cataracts: Improvement in Patient's Visual Function within 90 Days Following Cataract Surgery

- Demonstrates partnership with other clinicians
- Addresses a gap in the clinical area
- Not overly burdensome to those who choose to enter data
 - Remains voluntary
- Not finalized for removal



Median Time to ECG

- Costs and burdens to facilities and CMS outweigh the benefits
- Variation in performance is minimal
 - Does not contribute to beneficiary decision-making
- Finalized for removal beginning with the CY
 2021 Payment Determination

1/9/2019 22

Mammography Follow-up Rates

- Does not align with current clinical guidelines
 - Advancements in imaging technology
 - Changes in clinical practice
- Finalized for removal beginning with the CY
 2021 Payment Determination

OP-11 and OP-14

OP-11: Thorax CT – Use of Contrast Material

OP-14: Simultaneous Use of Brain Computed Tomography (CT) and Sinus CT

- Measure performance is high and unvarying
- Removal will minimize burden
- Finalized for removal beginning with the CY
 2021 Payment Determination

OP-12 and OP-17

OP-12: The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly into Their ONC-Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data

OP-17: Tracking Clinical Results between Visits

- Does not assess the quality of care provided or result in better patient outcomes
- Finalized for removal beginning with the CY
 2021 Payment Determination

Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel

- Benefits of the measure outweighed by costs and burdens of reporting
- Retained in other CMS programs
- Finalized for removal beginning with the CY
 2020 Payment Determination

Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of Adenomatous Polyps–Avoidance of Inappropriate Use

- Cost of data collection and submission is burdensome
- Availability of this measure in other programs
- Adverse patient outcomes tracked by OP-32
- Finalized for removal beginning with the CY
 2021 Payment Determination

Removed Measure Reporting Dates

Measure	Last Time You Report
OP-5: Median Time to ECG	August 1, 2019 for Q1 2019 data
OP-9: Mammography Follow-up Rates	Claims through June 30, 2018
OP-11: Thorax CT – Use of Contrast Material	Claims through June 30, 2018
OP-14: Simultaneous Use of Brain CT and Sinus CT	Claims through June 30, 2018

Removed Measure Reporting Dates

Measure	Last Time You Report
OP-12: The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly into Their ONC-Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data	May 15, 2019
OP-17: Tracking Clinical Results between Visits	May 15, 2019
OP-27: Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel	May 15, 2018
OP-30: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of Adenomatous Polyps—Avoidance of Inappropriate Use	May 15, 2019

Future Considerations

To develop a comprehensive set of quality measures and move:

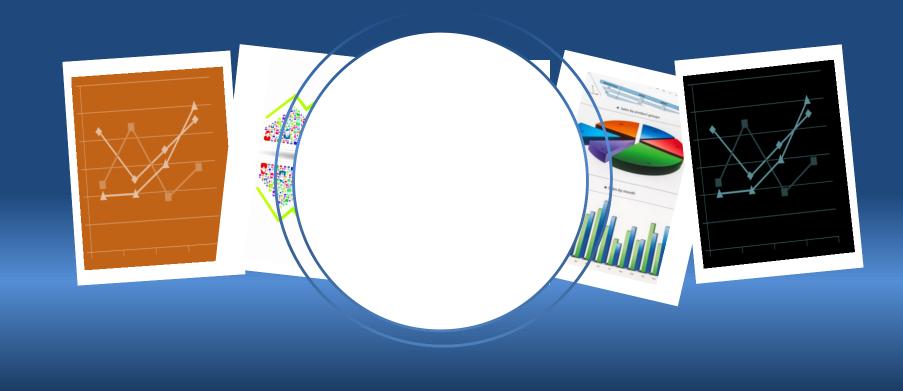
- Toward the use of outcome measures
- Away from the use of clinical process measures

Suggested Measure Topics

- Antibiotic use to assess inappropriate prescribing
- Cancer care
- Psychiatric and behavioral health
- Rural health
- Access to care
- Substance abuse
- Surgical Site Infections and medication safety

Adult immunization

1/9/2019 3⁻



Administrative Requirements

Notice of Participation (NOP)

- Hospitals no longer need to submit an NOP form
 - Submission of any Hospital OQR Program data indicates a hospital's participant status, including submission of one data element
- Finalized removal of the NOP requirement for this program beginning with the CY
 2020 Payment Determination

1/9/2019 33

Manual Release

- Specifications Manual to be released once every 12 months
 - Avoids confusion
- Addenda to be released as necessary
- Finalized beginning with CY 2019 and for subsequent years

1/9/2019 34

OP-32 Reporting Period

OP-32: Facility 7-Day Risk-Standardized Hospital Visit Rate after Outpatient Colonoscopy

- Reporting period will be three years prior to the payment determination year
- Finalized beginning with the CY 2020 Payment Determination

Summary

Claims-Based Measures

Measure	Payment Determination
OP-8: MRI Lumbar Spine for Low Back Pain	Continues
OP-9: Mammography Follow-Up Rates	Removed for CY 2021
OP-10: Abdomen CT – Use of Contrast Material	Continues
OP-11: Thorax CT – Use of Contrast Material	Removed for CY 2021
OP-13: Cardiac Imaging for Preoperative Risk Assessment for Non-Cardiac, Low Risk Surgery	Continues
OP-14: Simultaneous Use of Brain CT and Sinus CT	Removed for CY 2021
OP-32: Facility 7-Day Risk-Standardized Hospital Visit Rate after Outpatient Colonoscopy	Continues
OP-35: Admissions and Emergency Department (ED) Visits for Patients Receiving Outpatient Chemotherapy	Continues
OP-36: Hospital Visits after Hospital Outpatient Surgery	Continues

1/9/2019

Measures Submitted via a Web-Based Tool

Measure	Payment Determination
OP-12: The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly into their ONC-Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data	Removed for CY 2021
OP-17: Tracking Clinical Results between Visits	Removed for CY 2021
OP-22: Left Without Being Seen	Continues
OP-27: Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel	Removed for CY 2020
OP-29: Appropriate Follow-Up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy in Average Risk Patients	Continues
OP-30: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of Adenomatous Polyps—Avoidance of Inappropriate Use	Removed for CY 2021
OP-31: Cataracts: Improvement in Patient's Visual Function within 90 Days Following Cataract Surgery (Voluntary)	Continues
OP-33: External Beam Radiotherapy for Bone Metastases	Continues

Chart-Abstracted Measures Requiring Patient-Level Data

Measure	Payment Determination
OP-2: Fibrinolytic Therapy Received Within 30 Minutes of ED Arrival	Continues
OP-3: Median Time to Transfer to Another Facility for Acute Coronary Intervention	Continues
OP-5: Median Time to ECG	Removed for CY 2021
OP-18: Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients	Continues
OP-23: Head CT or MRI Scan Results for Acute Ischemic Stroke or Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients who Received Head CT or MRI Scan Interpretation Within 45 Minutes of ED Arrival	Continues
OP-37a-37e: OAS CAHPS	Delayed

1/9/2019

References

- Link to the Final Rule: https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/11/21/2018-24243/medicare-program-changes-to-hospital-outpatient-prospective-payment-and-ambulatory-surgical-center
- PDF link to the Final Rule: https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2018-11-21/pdf/2018-24243.pdf

Questions



Continuing Education Approval

This program has been approved for 1.0 continuing education (CE) unit for the following professional boards:

- Florida Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy and Mental Health Counseling
- Florida Board of Nursing Home Administrators
- Florida Council of Dietetics
- Florida Board of Pharmacy
- Board of Registered Nursing (Provider #16578)
 - It is your responsibility to submit this form to your accrediting body for credit.

CE Credit Process

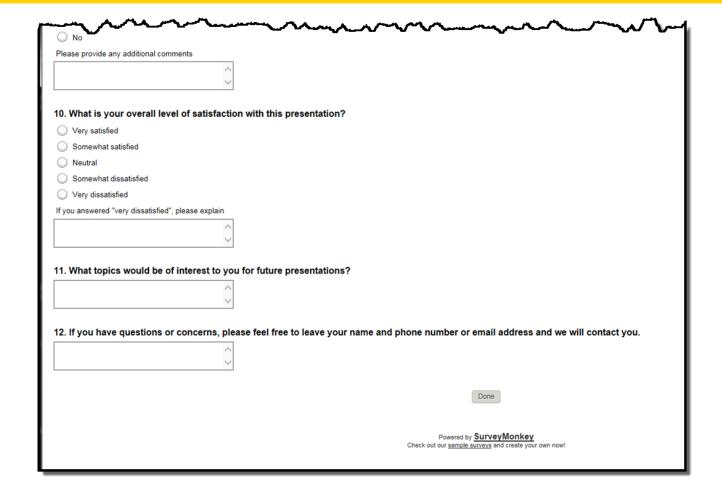
- Complete the ReadyTalk® survey that will pop up after the webinar, or wait for the survey that will be sent to all registrants within the next 48 hours.
- After completion of the survey, click "Done" at the bottom of the screen.
- Another page will open that asks you to register in HSAG's Learning Management Center.
 - This is separate from registering for the webinar. If you have not registered at the Learning Management Center, you will **not** receive your certificate.
 - Please use your personal email so you can receive your certificate.
 - Healthcare facilities have firewalls that block our certificates.

CE Certificate Problems?

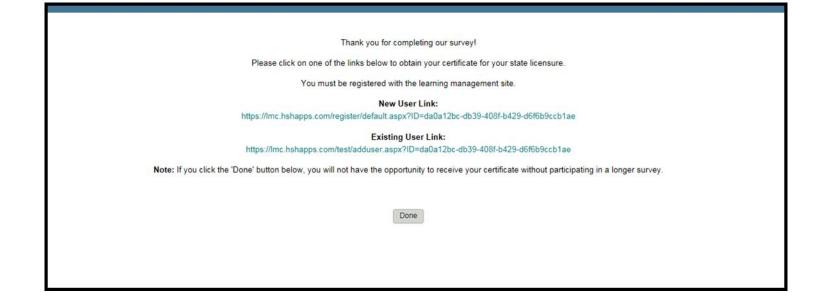
- If you do not immediately receive a response to the email you used to register in the Learning Management Center, a firewall is blocking the survey link.
- Please go back to the New User link and register your personal email account.
- If you continue to have problems, please contact Deb Price at dprice@hsag.com.

44

CE Credit Process: Survey

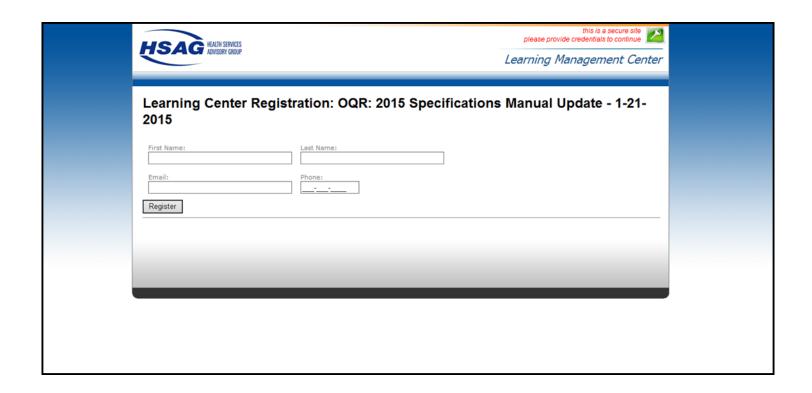


CE Credit Process

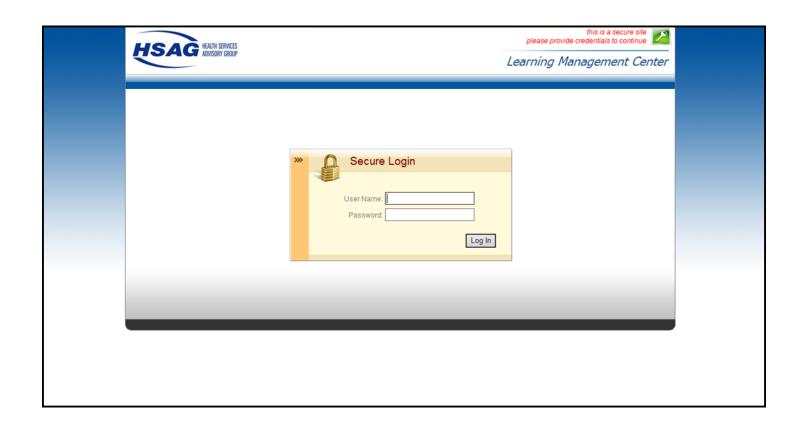


46

CE Credit Process: New User



CE Credit Process: Existing User



48

Thank You for Participating!

Please contact the Support Contractor if you have any questions:

 Submit questions online through the QualityNet Question & Answer Tool at <u>www.qualitynet.org</u>

Or

 Call the Support Contractor at 866.800.8756.