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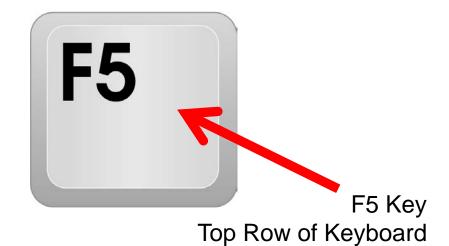
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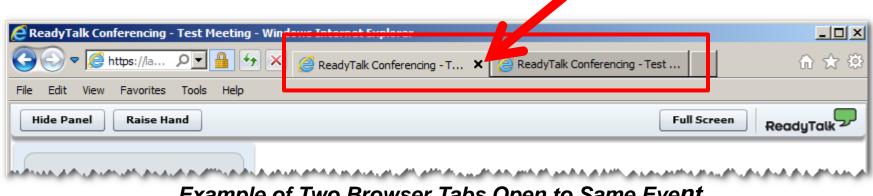


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# **Troubleshooting Echo**

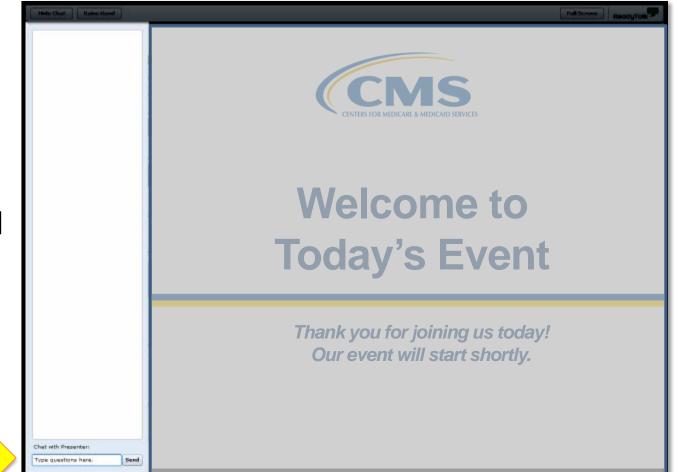
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### Healthcare-Associated Infection (HAI) Measures: Reminders and Updates

September 27, 2017

## **Speakers**

### **Bethany Wheeler-Bunch, MSHA**

Project Lead, Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (VBP) Program Hospital Inpatient Value, Incentives, and Quality Reporting (VIQR) Outreach and Education Support Contractor (SC)

### Elizabeth Bainger, DNP, RN, CPHQ

Program Lead, Hospital-Acquired Condition Reduction Program (HACRP) Quality Measurement and Value-Based Incentives Group (QMVIG) Center for Clinical Standards & Quality (CCSQ), Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)

### Maggie Dudeck, MPH

Lead, National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Methods and Analytics Team Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion (DHQP) National Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases (NCEZID) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

### Prachi Patel, MPH

Public Health Analyst, NHSN Methods and Analytics Team DHQP, NCEZID, CDC

### Moderator

### Maria Gugliuzza, MBA

Project Manager, Hospital VBP Program, VIQR Outreach and Education SC

## Purpose

This event will provide reminders and updates for the Healthcare-Associated Infection (HAI) measures included in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) hospital quality programs.

## **Objectives**

Participants will be able to perform the following:

- Recall how the HAI measures are used in CMS hospital quality programs
- Discuss the use of the National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) database for CMS quality reporting programs
- Identify steps to improve data entry and submissions
- Review trouble-shooting tips and ways to validate data completeness and submission
- Describe best practices in HAI data tracking as part of ongoing quality initiatives

## Acronyms

ACA	Affordable Care Act	ICU	intensive care unit
ACH	acute care hospital	IRF	inpatient rehabilitation facility
CAUTI	catheter-associated urinary tract infection	IQR	Inpatient Quality Reporting
CCN	CMS Certification Number	LabID	laboratory identified
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	LOS	length of stay
CDI	Clostridium difficile infection	MBI-LCBI	Mucosal Barrier Injury Laboratory-Confirmed
CLABSI	central line-associated bloodstream infection		Bloodstream Infections
CMS	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	MRP	monthly reporting plan
COLO	colon surgery	MRSA	Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus
CY	calendar year	NHSN	National Healthcare Safety Network
ED	emergency department	ONC	oncology
FY	fiscal year	PATOS	present at time of surgery
HAC	hospital-acquired condition	PPSR	Percentage Payment Summary Report
HACRP	Hospital-Acquired Condition Reduction	QRP	Quality Reporting Program
	Program	SIR	Standardized Infection Ratio
HAI	healthcare-associated infection	SSI	surgical site infection
HSR	hospital specific report	TPS	Total Performance Score
HYST	abdominal hysterectomy surgery	VBP	Value-Based Purchasing

### Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (VBP) Program

### **Bethany Wheeler-Bunch, MSHA**

Project Lead, Hospital VBP Program Hospital Inpatient VIQR Outreach and Education SC

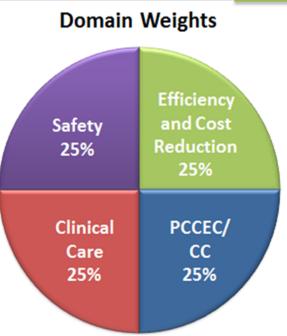
## FY 2018 Domains and Measures

### SAFETY

- 1. **PSI 90**: Complication/patient safety for selected indicators (composite)
- 2. CDI: Clostridium difficile Infection
- 3. CAUTI: Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection
- 4. **CLABSI**: Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection
- 5. MRSA: Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia
- 6. SSI: Surgical Site Infection Colon Surgery and Abdominal Hysterectomy
- 7. PC-01: Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation

### **CLINICAL CARE**

- MORT-30-AMI: Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) 30-Day Mortality Rate
- 2. MORT-30-HF: Heart Failure (HF) 30-Day Mortality Rate
- 3. MORT-30-PN: Pneumonia (PN) 30-Day Mortality Rate



An asterisk (\*) indicates a newly adopted measure for the Hospital VBP Program.

### **EFFICIENCY AND COST REDUCTION**

1. MSPB: Medicare Spending per Beneficiary (MSPB)

PATIENT- AND CAREGIVER-CENTERED EXPERIENCE OF CARE/CARE COORDINATION (Experience of Care)

Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (HCAHPS) Survey Dimensions:

- 1. Communication with Nurses
- 2. Communication with Doctors
- 3. Responsiveness of Hospital Staff
- 4. Communication about Medicines
- 5. Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment
- 6. Discharge Information
- 7. Care Transition\*
- 8. Overall Rating of Hospital

## FY 2019 and FY 2020 Domains and Measures

#### SAFETY

- 1. CDI: Clostridium difficile Infection
- 2. CAUTI: Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection
- 3. CLABSI: Central Line-Associated Blood Stream Infection
- MRSA: Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia
- SSI: Surgical Site Infection Colon Surgery & Abdominal Hysterectomy
- PC-01: Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Completed Weeks Gestation

### EFFICIENCY AND COST REDUCTION

 MSPB: Medicare Spending per Beneficiary (MSPB)



### **CLINICAL CARE**

- 1. MORT-30-AMI: Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) 30-Day Mortality Rate
- MORT-30-HF: Heart Failure (HF) 30-Day Mortality Rate
- MORT-30-PN: Pneumonia (PN) 30-Day Mortality Rate
- THA/TKA: Elective Primary Total Hip Arthroplasty (THA) and/or Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKA) Complication Rate

### Person and Community Engagement

Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (HCAHPS) Survey Dimensions:

- 1. Communication with Nurses
- 2. Communication with Doctors
- 3. Responsiveness of Hospital Staff
- 4. Communication about Medicines
- Cleanliness and Quietness of Hospital Environment
- 6. Discharge Information
- 7. Care Transition
- 8. Overall Rating of Hospital

# **Frequently Asked Question**

### Question:

Why don't my NHSN HAI measure data in Hospital VBP match the data reported on *Hospital Compare* or my data in NHSN?

### Answer:

There are three possible reasons why your data do not match:

- Central line-associated bloodstream infection (CLABSI)/ Catheterassociated urinary tract infection (CAUTI) expanded locations
  - The Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) Program started reporting expanded locations with calendar year (CY) 2015 data, but the Hospital VBP Program will not start until fiscal year (FY) 2019.
- New standard population (baseline)
  - The CDC updated its standard population with CY 2015 data, but the Hospital VBP Program will not use the update until FY 2019.
- Updates to data made in NHSN after the quarterly submission deadlines will not be reflected in CMS programs.

## NHSN Measures Standard Population Data

### **Routine Maintenance**

- CDC updated the standard population data (a.k.a. national baseline) to ensure the NHSN measures' number of predicted infections reflect the current state of HAIs in the United States.
  - CAUTI standard population data are CY 2009.
  - CLABSI and SSI standard population data are CY 2006–2008.
  - CDI and MRSA standard population data are CY 2010–2011.
- Beginning with CY 2015, CDC collected data in order to update the standard population for all measures listed above.

Data Period	FY 2017 Program Year	FY 2018 Program Year	FY 2019 Program Year	FY 2020 Program Year
NHSN Measures Baseline Period	Current standard population data	Current standard population data	New standard population data	New standard population data
NHSN Measures <b>Performance</b> Period	Current standard population data	Current standard population data	New standard population data	New standard population data

## **CLABSI and CAUTI Locations**

Data Period	FY 2017 Program Year	FY 2018 Program Year	FY 2019 Program Year	FY 2020 Program Year
Hospital VBP Program <b>Baseline</b> Period	CLABSI: Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal intensive care unit (ICU) locations CAUTI: Adult and Pediatric ICU locations	<b>CLABSI:</b> Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICU locations <b>CAUTI</b> : Adult and Pediatric ICU locations	CLABSI: Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards CAUTI: Adult and Pediatric ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards	CLABSI: Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards CAUTI: Adult and Pediatric ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards
Hospital VBP Program <b>Performance</b> Period	<b>CLABSI:</b> Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICU locations <b>CAUTI</b> : Adult and Pediatric ICU locations	<b>CLABSI:</b> Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICU locations <b>CAUTI</b> : Adult and Pediatric ICU locations	CLABSI: Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards CAUTI: Adult and Pediatric ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards	CLABSI: Adult, Pediatric, and Neonatal ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards CAUTI: Adult and Pediatric ICUs and Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical Wards

## Reviewing Your Data: CDC NHSN Measures

### **Stage One: Patient-Level Data Review**

- Hospitals have approximately 4.5 months after the quarterly reporting period ends to submit their data.
- Hospitals should use this time to ensure accuracy of the data and make any necessary corrections.
- Corrections to the data cannot be made after the submission deadline.
- HAI data that have been changed in NHSN after the submission deadline will **not** be reflected in any of the CMS programs, CMS reports, or on *Hospital Compare.*

# Reviewing Your Data: Hospital VBP Program

### Stage Two: Scoring/Eligibility Review

- Hospitals have approximately 30 days to request a review and correction following the release of the percentage payment summary report (PPSR).
  - Hospitals may review and request recalculation of scores on each condition, domain, and Total Performance Score (TPS).
  - Requests for submission of new or corrected data, including claims to the underlying measure data, are **not** allowed.
  - Specific to the HAI measures, the Review and Corrections period does not allow hospitals to correct the following:
    - Reported number of HAIs
    - Standardized Infection Ratios (SIRs)
    - Reported central-line days, urinary catheter days, surgical procedures performed, or patient days
- Hospitals may appeal the calculation of their performance assessment within 30 calendar days of receipt of the CMS review and correction decision.
- For more information, visit QualityNet: <u>https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQnetTier3&cid=1228772479558</u>

## Hospital VBP Program Resources

#### Technical questions or issues related to accessing reports

- Email the QualityNet Help Desk at <u>qnetsupport@HCQIS.org</u>
- Call the *QualityNet* Help Desk at (866) 288-8912

### Ask questions or access Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) related to Hospital VBP

- Submit questions or access the FAQs via the Hospital-Inpatient Questions and Answers tool at <a href="https://cms-ip.custhelp.com">https://cms-ip.custhelp.com</a>
- Call the Hospital Inpatient program at (844) 472-4477

### Hospital VBP Program general information

 <u>https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQnet</u> <u>Tier2&cid=1228772039937</u>

#### Hospital VBP Program ListServes and discussions

• Register at <a href="https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?pagename=QnetPublic/ListServe/Register">https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?pagename=QnetPublic/ListServe/Register</a>

#### Hospital VBP Program monthly webinars

 Find archived webinars and future webinar schedule and registration at <u>http://www.qualityreportingcenter.com</u>

#### Hospital VBP Program data and scoring on Hospital Compare

View data up to FY 2017 at <u>http://www.medicare.gov/hospitalcompare/data/hospital-vbp.html</u>

### Hospital-Acquired Condition Reduction Program (HACRP)

### Elizabeth Bainger, DNP, RN, CPHQ

Program Lead, HACRP QMVIG, CCSQ, CMS

## Background

- The HAC Reduction Program (HACRP) was established to incentivize hospitals to reduce the number of HACs.
- HACs include patient safety events (e.g., falls) and HAIs (e.g., surgical site infections).
- HACRP was mandated by section 3008 of the 2010 Affordable Care Act (ACA). CMS started applying payment adjustments with FY 2015 discharges (beginning October 1, 2014).
- In FY 2018, hospitals that rank in the worst-performing 25 percent of all subsection (d) hospitals will receive a one percent payment adjustment of what could have been otherwise paid.

## Measures

Measure	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Recalibrated PSI 90 Composite: Patient Safety for Selected Indicators	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Blank	Blank
Modified Recalibrated PSI 90 Composite: Patient Safety and Adverse Events Composite				$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection (CAUTI)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Surgical Site Infection (SSI) (Abdominal Hysterectomy and Colon Procedures)	Blank	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) bacteremia			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Clostridium difficile Infection (CDI)		Blank	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$

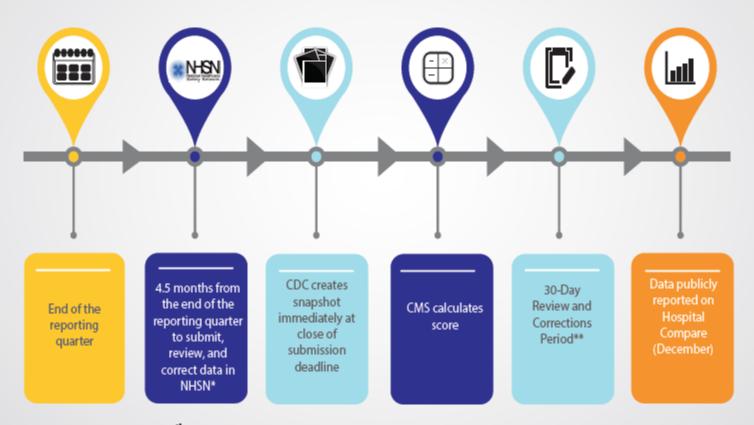
## Performance Periods and Domain Weights

Fiscal Year	Measures Included	Performance Period	Domain Weighting
FY 2018	Domain 1: Modified Recalibrated PSI 90 Composite Domain 2: CDC NHSN Measures (CLABSI, CAUTI, SSI, MRSA, CDI)	Domain 1: 7/1/2014–9/30/2015* Domain 2: 1/1/2015–12/31/2016 * Shortened period	Domain 1: 15% Domain 2: 85%
FY 2019	Domain 1: Modified Recalibrated PSI 90 Composite Domain 2: CDC NHSN Measures (CLABSI, CAUTI, SSI, MRSA, CDI)	Domain 1: 10/1/2015–6/30/17 Domain 2: 1/1/2016–12/31/2017	Domain 1: 15% Domain 2: 85%

## Updates to HAI Measures in FY 2018

- Used CY 2015 as the new baseline for all CDC NHSN measures and updated risk adjustment in all models
- Changed the CDI community-onset prevalence rate, which determines hospital outliers for all quarters in the performance period, to greater than 2.6
- Removed the outlier designation for MRSA under the updated risk-adjustment model
- Expanded CLABSI and CAUTI measures beyond ICUs to include data from medical, surgical, and medicalsurgical wards
- Removed the No Facilities waiver for CLABSI and CAUTI measures because of the ward expansion

### Healthcare-Associated Infection (HAI) Data Flow



\*Eligible hospitals have until May 15<sup>th</sup> of each year to submit an HAI exception form for CLABSI, CAUTI, and SSI only \*\* The Review and Corrections period does not allow hospitals to correct: (1) reported number of HAIs; (2) Standardized Infection Ratios (SIRs); and (3) reported central-line days, urinary catheter days, surgical procedures performed, or patient days.

## **Review and Corrections Period**

- CMS distributes HACRP Hospital-Specific Reports (HSRs) via the *QualityNet* Secure Portal.
- CMS gives hospitals 30 days to review their HACRP data, submit questions about the calculation of their results, and request corrections of calculation errors.

## **CDC NHSN Measures**

- CMS calculates the CLABSI, CAUTI, SSI, MRSA, and CDI HAI measures using chartabstracted data submitted by hospitals via the NHSN.
- The HACRP Review and Corrections period does not allow hospitals to correct the following:
  - Reported number of HAIs
  - SIRs
  - Reported central-line days, urinary catheter days, surgical procedures performed, or patient days

## **CDC NHSN Measures**

- Under the Hospital IQR Program, hospitals can submit, review, and correct the CDC NHSN HAI data for 4.5 months after the end of the reporting quarter.
- Immediately following the submission deadline, the CDC effectively creates a snapshot of the data and sends this to CMS. CMS does not receive or use data entered into NHSN after the submission deadline.
- Hospitals are strongly encouraged to review and correct their data prior to the HAI submission deadline.

## Resources

- HACRP general information on *QualityNet*: <u>www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQnetTier2&</u> <u>cid=1228774189166</u>
- HACRP information on CMS: <u>https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/AcuteInpatientPPS/HAC-Reduction-Program.html</u>
- Fiscal Year 2017 Hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment System Final Rule: <u>https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2016-08-22/pdf/2016-18476.pdf</u>
- HACRP data on *Hospital Compare*: <u>https://www.medicare.gov/hospitalcompare/HAC-reduction-program.html</u>.
- HACRP payment penalty file: <u>http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/AcuteInpatientPPS/HAC-Reduction-Program.html</u>.
- HACRP Review and Corrections overview: <u>https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagename=QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQnet</u> <u>Tier3&cid=1228774298670</u>
- Stakeholder questions can be directed to <u>hacrp@lantanagroup.com</u>.

### Measure Exception Form

### **Bethany Wheeler-Bunch, MSHA**

Project Lead, Hospital VBP Program Hospital Inpatient VIQR Outreach and Education SC

## **Measure Exception Form**

- Provides a mechanism for hospitals to notify CMS when they do not have any measure specific locations and/or treat patients related to the specific hospital reporting program measures
- May be used by the following programs:
  - Hospital IQR
  - HAC Reduction

## **Measure Exception Form**

- May be used for the following measures:
  - Perinatal Care (PC-01) starting with 3Q 2015
  - Emergency Department (ED-1 and ED-2) starting with 3Q 2015
  - HAI Measures
    - o SSI
    - o CAUTI
    - o CLABSI
- Must be renewed at least annually

## **SSI Exception**

Specified Colon and Abdominal Hysterectomy Surgical Procedures

 Only hospitals that performed nine or fewer of any of the specified colon and abdominal hysterectomy combined in the calendar year prior to the reporting year are eligible for the SSI measure exception.

SSI – Colon Surgery (SSI-Colon and SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy) Hospital performed a combined total of 9 or fewer colon surgeries and abdominal hysterectomies in the calendar year prior to the reporting year.

Calendar Year prior to reporting year (YYYY) Number of procedures performed

Exclusion requested for Calendar Year (YYYY)

# **CLABSI and CAUTI Exception**

- Hospitals are required to report CAUTI and CLABSI data from all patient care locations that are mapped by the NHSN as:
  - Adult and Pediatric Medical, Surgical, and Medical/Surgical wards.
  - ICUs.
- The ward locations will be limited to those locations that are mapped or defined as:

CDC Location Label	CDC Location Code
Medical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:M
Medical/Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:MS
Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:S
Pediatric Medical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:M_PED
Pediatric Medical/Surgical Ward	
Pediatric Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:S_PED

# **CLABSI and CAUTI Exception**

Hospitals that have no ICU locations or Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, or Medical/Surgical wards are eligible for the measure exception.

Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection (CAUTI) Hospital has no ICU locations or Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, or Medical/Surgical						
wards.	wards.					
Calendar Year (YYYY)						
January 1 through I	March 31		April 1 through June 30			
July 1 through Sept	July 1 through September 30 October 1 through December 31					
	ssociated Bloodst					
	Hospital has no ICU locations or Adult or Pediatric Medical, Surgical, or Medical/Surgical					
wards.						
Calendar Year (YYYY)		_				
January 1 through March 31 April 1 through June 30						
July 1 through Sept	ember 30		October 1 through December 31			

## **Submission Instructions**

Locate the Measure Exception Form at:

http://www.qualityreportingcenter.com/wpcontent/uploads/2017/01/IPPS\_MeasureExceptionForm\_01.25.2017-ff.508-2.pdf

- Complete and Submit form by:
  - Email: <u>QRSupport@hcqis.org</u>
  - Secure Fax: 877.789.4443
  - QualityNet Secure Portal, Secure File Transfer: "WAIVER EXCEPTION WITHHOLDING" group
- Submit form for:
  - Quarterly submissions by the CMS submission deadlines
  - Calendar Year 2018 by August 15, 2018\*

\*These are recommended dates.

### Successfully Reporting NHSN Data to Satisfy Hospital Quality Reporting Program Requirements

### Maggie Dudeck, MPH

Lead, NHSN Methods and Analytics Team DHQP, NCEZID, CDC

### Prachi Patel, MPH

Public Health Analyst, NHSN Methods and Analytics Team DHQP, NCEZID, CDC

# **Using NHSN: CMS**

#### NHSN is used as the vehicle to:

- Report select measures which fulfill mandated HAI reporting requirements for CMS and the individual states.
- Voluntarily report HAI data that are of interest to hospitals and/or special study groups or initiatives.

### **Using NHSN: The Application**

#### The NHSN application:

- Uses standard surveillance protocols to report events and eligible denominators.
- Allows data to be entered and analyzed by the hospital and groups using standardized protocols and risk-adjusted measures.

# Using NHSN: Recommendations and Requirements for CMS Quality Reporting Programs

- Recommendations include:
  - Developing a routine schedule as to when your hospital will enter and analyze data in NHSN.
  - Using a checklist to ensure data are complete for each measure required.
  - Having back-up personnel who can use the NHSN system.
- Requirements include:
  - Collect and report data according to NHSN protocols.
     Only share "In Plan" and complete data with CMS.

#### **Using NHSN: Resources**

- NHSN's CMS Reporting webpage: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/cms/index.html</u>
  - Operational Guidance documents describe NHSN reporting requirements to comply with CMS Quality Reporting Programs (QRPs).
  - CMS Reporting resources provide information on how to use CMS reports within NHSN and monthly reporting checklists.

#### **Using NHSN: Resources**

National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN)				
NHSN	<u>CDC</u> > <u>NHSN</u>			
NHSN Login	CMS Requirements			
About NHSN	F 👽 🕂			
Enroll Here			A	
Materials for Enrolled Facilities	CMS Resources for NHSN Users		Resources	
2015 Rebaseline	> Operational Guidance for Acute Care Hosp	pitals 🚖	Healthcare Facility HAI     Reporting Requirements to	
Group Users	<ul> <li>Operational Guidance for Ambulatory Surg</li> </ul>	gery Centers	CMS via NHSN Current and Proposed Requirements	
Analysis Resources	<ul> <li>Operational Guidance for PPS-Exempt Car</li> </ul>	ncer Hospitals	September 2015	
Annual Reports			🔁 [PDF – 102K]	
CMS Requirements	<ul> <li>Operational Guidance for Long-term Acute</li> </ul>	e Care Facilities	Reporting Requirements and     Deadlines in NHSN per CMS	
CDC and CMS Issue Joint	> Operational Guidance for Inpatient Psychi	atric Facilities	Current Rules September	
Reminder on NHSN Reporting	> Operational Guidance for Inpatient Rehabi	ilitation Facilities	2015 🔂 [PDF − 157K] • Hospital Inpatient Quality	
CMS Quality Reporting			Reporting Program. 🖻	
Programs FAQs	> Outpatient Dialysis Facilities		CMS' Hospital Compare	
FAQs About NHSN and CMS ESRD QIP Rule			tool 🖻	
	CMS Reporting		CMS Inpatient Prospective     Designment System (IDDS)	
National Quality Forum (NQF)	> Importance of NHSN Reporting		Payment System (IPPS) Rule 대	
Newsletters			Changing a CCN within NHSN	
	<ul> <li>CLABSI (Acute Care Hospitals)</li> </ul>		(updated July 2015)	
E-mail Updates	CLARSI/DDS Exempt Concer Hespitale)		🛃 [PDF – 290K]	

## Sharing NHSN Data with CMS

- CDC sends NHSN data to CMS, on behalf of participating hospitals.
- CMS prescribes the quarterly deadline date/time.
  - CDC takes a snapshot of the NHSN database at the prescribed time.
  - CDC compiles SIRs based on the snapshot and sends to CMS on the first business day after the deadline.

## Sharing NHSN Data with CMS

- Data for a given quarter are considered **frozen** at the time of each quarterly deadline and are never updated with a new snapshot of the NHSN database.
- NHSN data for CMS programs that reflect multiple quarters of data use data that were frozen at each quarterly deadline.
- It's important to make sure your hospital's data are accurate and complete in time for the deadline!

#### NHSN Resource Monthly Checklist

#### https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/ACH-Monthly-Checklist-CMS-IQR.pdf

NHSN Monthly Checklist for Reporting to CMS Hospital IQR         CCN:         Month/Year:						
	CAUTI	CLABSI	FACWIDEIN LabID Event	SSI	HCP Influenza Vaccination (seasonal)	
Monthly Plan	□ ICUs □ <sub>Wards</sub> +	□ ICUs □ <sub>Wards</sub> +	CDI MRSA	COLO Hyst		
Seasonal Influenza Vaccination Summary Data						
Monthly Denominator Data	□ ICUs □ <sub>Wards</sub> +	□ ICUs □ <sub>Wards</sub> +	FACWIDEIN ED Observation	COLO Hyst		
If Zero Events or Zero procedures (SSIs only), Report no Events or no	ICUs	ICUs		Сого Пнузт	and an and and	

# Monthly CHECKLIST

Use a monthly checklist to ensure data are complete by the deadline and will be submitted to CMS:

#### □Confirm (and update if necessary) CCN in NHSN.

- Review Monthly Reporting Plans (MRPs) and update if necessary.
- □ Identify and enter all required events into NHSN.
- Enter denominator data for each month under surveillance.
- □ Resolve "Alerts," if applicable.
- □ Use NHSN Analysis Reports to verify accuracy and completion of data entry **prior to** CMS deadline.

## **Confirm CCN in NHSN**

- A hospital's CCN applies to **ALL** CMS-related reporting in NHSN for the ACH.
- It is important to double- and triple-check this number.
- Edits to the CCN must be completed by an administrative user (e.g., facility administrator).

NHSN Home		Edit Facility Information	
Alerts Dashboard Reporting Plan Patient	) )	Mandatory fields marked with * Facility Information Components Contact Information	
Event	•	Facility Information	
Procedure Summary Data Import/Export Surveys	• •	Facility ID : 10000	AHA ID: N/A CMS Certification Number (CCN): 32M22222 Edit CCN Effective Date of CCN: 01/02/2017 2017Q1 VA Station Code: N/A Object Identifier: 2.111.111.110000
Analysis	•	Facility name *: DHQP Memorial Hospital	
Users	•	Address line 1 *: 57 Executive Park Drive	
Facility	•	Customize Forms , line 2: Bldg. 57, 4th Floor	
Group	•	Facility Info     Ine 3:     Xxx       Add/Edit Component     City *:     Atlanta	
Logout		Add/Edit Component ITY *: Atlanta tate *: GA - Georgia Locations Surgeons ode *: 30329 CDA Automation one *: 404-498-1100	Zip Code Ext:

#### **Update CCN in NHSN**

# Instructions for updating your hospital's CCN in NHSN can be found at:

http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/changing-ccn-within-nhsn.pdf.

# Monthly CHECKLIST

✓ Confirm (and update if necessary) CCN in NHSN.

#### Review Monthly Reporting Plans(MRPs) and update if necessary.

- Identify and enter all required events into NHSN.
- Enter denominator data for each month under surveillance.
- Resolve "Alerts," if applicable.
- Use NHSN Analysis Reports to verify accuracy and completion of data entry <u>prior to</u> CMS deadline.

- The Monthly Reporting Plan (MRP) informs CDC as to:
  - Which modules a facility is following during a given month.

 $\circ$  Referred to as "In-Plan" data

- Which data can be used for aggregate analyses.
- Which data can be shared with CMS, per the scope of the CMS program.
- A facility must enter a Plan for every month of the year.
- Plans can be modified retrospectively

#### **IMPORTANT!**

- NHSN will only submit data to CMS for those complete months in which applicable data are indicated on the MRP.
- If data required by QRP are <u>not</u> included in the MRPs, those data will <u>not</u> be submitted to CMS!

Current MRP requirements for Hospital IQR:

- CLABSI: All ICUs and NICUs, and all adult and pediatric medical, surgical, and medical/surgical wards
- **CAUTI**: All ICUs and all adult and pediatric medical, surgical, and medical/surgical wards
- MRSA blood LabID and CDI LabID: FacWideIN plus all ED and Observation units, if applicable
- SSI: Inpatient COLO and HYST

#### Example Plan for CLABSI and CAUTI:

Using this example:

• **CARDCRIT**: ICU location – CLABSI and CAUTI are in-plan. Complete data would be shared with CMS. VAE data are in-plan, but are <u>not shared</u>.

Mandatory fields marked with \*

Facility ID \*: DHQP MEMORIAL HOSPITAL (ID 10018)

Month \*: April

Year \*: 2017

No NHSN Patient Safety Modules Followed this Month

#### Device-Associated Module

Image: CARDCRIT-MED CARD CRITImage: CARDCRIT - MED CARD CRIT <thimage: -="" card="" cardcrit="" crit<="" med="" th="">Image: CARDCRIT - MED CARD CRITImage: CARDCRITImage: CARDCRIT - MED CARD CRITImage: CA</thimage:>		Locations	CLABSI	VAE	CAUTI	CLIP	PedVAP (<18 years)
MD WARD - MED WARD     Image: Comparison of the comparison	Ì	CARDCRIT - MED CARD CRIT		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		
Image: Image: Amage: Amage	Ŵ	MD WARD - MED WARD			$\checkmark$		
	Ì	AMAU - ADULT MIXED ACUTIY UNIT			$\checkmark$		

Add Row Clear All Rows Copy from Previous Month

#### Example Plan for CLABSI and CAUTI:

Using this example:

- MD WARD: Medical ward–CAUTI is in-plan. complete CAUTI data would be shared with CMS.
  - If CLABSI data are entered, they would *not* be shared with CMS as they are not in-plan for this location and month.

Mandatory fields marked with *						
Facil	ity ID *: DHQP MEMORIAL HOSPITAL (ID 10018)					
Ν	Ionth *: April					
	Year *: 2017					
	No NHSN Patient Safety Modules Followed this Month					
Devi	Device-Associated Module					
Locations CLABSI VAE CAUTI CLIP PedVAP (<18 years)						
Ī	CARDCRIT - MED CARD CRIT	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		
Ì	Image: MD WARD - MED WARD       ✓       □       Image: MD WARD       ✓       Image: MD WARD       Image: MD WARD       ✓       Image: MD WARD       Image: MD WA					
Image: Amage address						
Add Row Clear All Rows Copy from Previous Month						

#### Example Plan for CLABSI and CAUTI:

Using this example:

• **AMAU**: Mixed Acuity Unit – CLABSI and CAUTI are in-plan, but data would <u>not</u> be shared with CMS, as this location type is not in scope for HIQR program.

Mandatory fields marked with \*

Facility ID \*: DHQP MEMORIAL HOSPITAL (ID 10018)

Month **\***: April

Year **\***: 2017

No NHSN Patient Safety Modules Followed this Month

#### Device-Associated Module

	Locations	CLABSI	VAE	CAUTI	CLIP	PedVAP (<18 years)
Ī	CARDCRIT - MED CARD CRIT	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		
Ŵ	Image: MD WARD - MED WARD       ✓       □       Image: MD WARD       ✓       □       Image: MD WARD       ✓       Image: MD WARD       Image: MD WARD       ✓       Image: MD WARD       Image: MD W					
Ŵ	Image: Image: AMAU-ADULT MIXED ACUTIY UNIT       ✓					
Add Row Clear All Rows Copy from Previous Month						

# Monthly CHECKLIST

- ✓ Confirm (and update if necessary) CCN in NHSN.
- Review Monthly Reporting Plans (MRPs) and update if necessary.
- □ Identify and enter all required events into NHSN.
- Enter denominator data for each month under surveillance.
- □ Resolve "Alerts," if applicable.
- Use NHSN Analysis Reports to verify accuracy and completion of data entry prior to CMS deadline.

#### **Enter Events**

- Perform surveillance according to NHSN protocols and definitions.
- Enter events that meet the NHSN surveillance definition of that event type.
- Add events by using the Event > Add option in NHSN.
- Link each SSI to a procedure record in NHSN.
  - This link is required.
  - Patient ID is the primary identifier.

# Monthly CHECKLIST

- ✓ Confirm (and update if necessary) CCN in NHSN.
- Review Monthly Reporting Plans (MRPs) and update if necessary.
- ✓ Identify and enter all required events into NHSN.
- Enter denominator data for each month under surveillance.
- □ Resolve "Alerts," if applicable.
- Use NHSN Analysis Reports to verify accuracy and completion of data entry prior to CMS deadline.

- Denominator data must be entered for each required location, each month.
- Go to **Summary Data > Add.**
- Select the "Device Associated..." summary option application to the location.

	Add Patient Safety Summary Data
Summary Data Type:	Device Associated - Intensive Care Unit / Other Locations

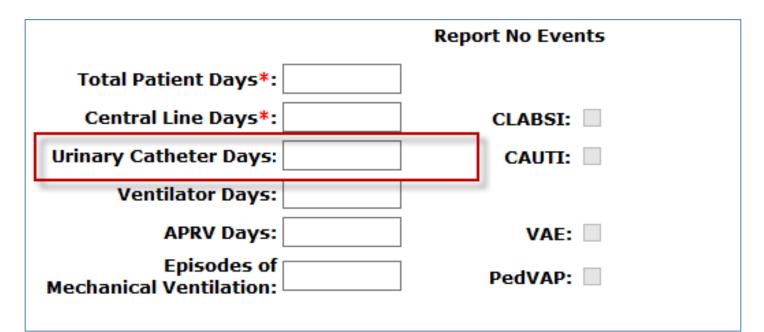
# Enter patient days and device days, per the NHSN surveillance protocols.

Facility ID*: 10000 (DHQP Memorial Hospital)		
Location Code*: CMICU_N - CARD	IAC ICU 🗸	
Month*: May 🗸		
<b>Year*:</b> 2015 🗸		
	Report No Events	
Total Dationt Days		
Total Patient Days*:		
Central Line Days*:	CLABSI:	
Urinary Catheter Days*:	CAUTI:	
Ventilator Days:		
APRV Days:	VAE:	
Episodes of Mechanical Ventilation:	PedVAP:	

#### **TIP!** Pay attention to the red asterisks!

These indicate required fields and are driven off of the plans.

In this example, we know that CAUTI is not in-plan for this location/month – there is no red asterisk!



Mandatory fields marked with *					
Facility ID*: 10000 (D	HQP Memoria	l Hospital)			
Location Code*: CMICU_N	N - CARDIAC IO	U	~		
Month*: May	~				
Year*: 2015 ∨					
		Report No Events			
Total Patient Days*:	1000				
Central Line Days*:	439	CLABSI: 🗹			
Urinary Catheter Days*:	365	CAUTI:			
Ventilator Days:					

REQUIRED: If your hospital identified 0 events of a particular type for this month and location, check "**Report No Events**" for the event type.

Data are <u>not</u> complete unless an event of that type is reported <u>or</u> you have checked "Report No Events" to verify 0 events identified.

### Locations Required for CLABSI and CAUTI

- Reporting requirements are based on how a unit is defined using the CDC definitions and instructions for mapping locations.
- Locations must be mapped and set-up in NHSN according to the "Instructions for Mapping Patient Care Locations in NHSN" on page 2 of the CDC Locations and Descriptions chapter.

http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/PDFs/pscManual/15LocationsDescriptions\_current.pdf

#### Locations Required for CLABSI and CAUTI

• In addition to reporting CLABSI and CAUTI data from all adult, pediatric, and neonatal ICUs, CMS IPPS hospitals will also be required to report CLABSI and CAUTI data from adult and pediatric medical, surgical, and medical/surgical wards.

CDC Location Label	CDC Location Code
Medical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:M
Medical/Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:MS
Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:S
Pediatric Medical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:M_PED
Pediatric Medical/Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:MS_PED
Pediatric Surgical Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:S_PED

#### Locations Required for CLABSI and CAUTI

Any unit that meets the CDC definition for – and is mapped as – a specific type that is not an ICU, NICU, or one of the six wards listed (e.g., mapped as orthopedic ward, telemetry ward, step-down unit) would <u>not</u> be required to report CLABSI and CAUTI data for the CMS Hospital IQR Program in 2015; any CLABSI or CAUTI data reported from non-required units in NHSN will <u>not</u> be submitted to CMS.

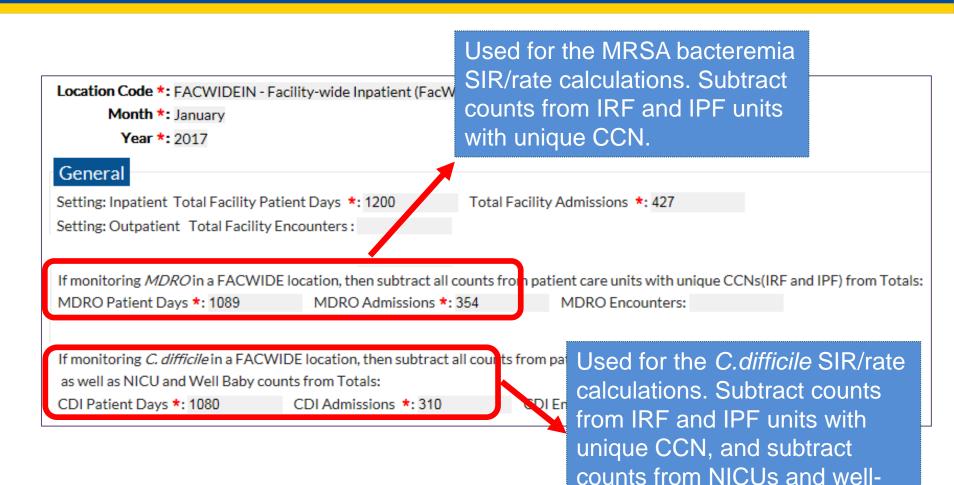
#### Enter Denominator Data: COLO and HYST Procedures

- A procedure record must be entered for each inpatient COLO and HYST procedure performed in your hospital.
- Procedures can be entered by:
  - Procedure > Add
  - Import, via .csv file or CDA

#### Enter Denominator Data: MRSA Blood and CDI LabID

- On the summary data entry screen, select FacWideIN as the location for which you are entering the summary data. After selecting the FacWideIN location, month, and year, <u>six</u> summary data fields will become required.
- Details about how to complete these data can be found at this direct URL: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/acutecare-mrsa-cdi-labiddenominator-reporting.pdf</u>

#### Enter Denominator Data: MRSA Blood and CDI LabID



baby units.

#### Enter Denominator Data: MRSA blood and CDI LabID

In addition to a FacWideIN record, acute care hospitals also need to report denominators for each of the following, if applicable:

- Emergency Department (ED)
- Observation unit

#### NHSN Alerts and Analysis

## Monthly CHECKLIST

- ✓ Confirm (and update if necessary) CCN in NHSN.
- Review Monthly Reporting Plans (MRPs) and update if necessary.
- ✓ Identify and enter all required events into NHSN.
- Enter denominator data for each month under surveillance.

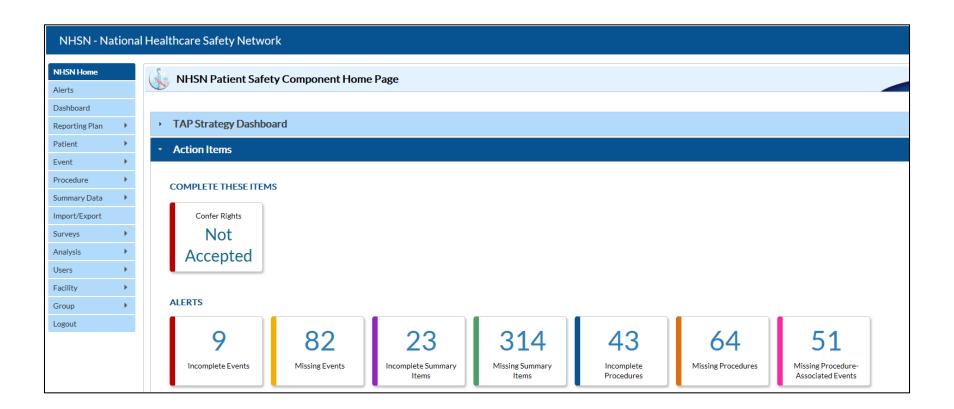
#### □ Resolve "Alerts," if applicable.

Use NHSN Analysis Reports to verify accuracy and completion of data entry <u>prior to</u> CMS deadline.

#### **Resolve Alerts**

- Alerts are generated for "In-Plan" data only.
- If the following alerts are not resolved, the data for that month are <u>not</u> complete and will not be submitted to CMS:
  - Missing events
  - Missing summary data
  - Missing procedures
  - Missing procedure-associated events

#### **Resolve Alerts**



# **Resolve Alerts: Missing Events**

- A "Missing Events" alert will appear if your hospital did not report a CLABSI, CAUTI, or LabID event for a month/location.
- Verify that your hospital truly identified zero events of that type.
- If your hospital did <u>not</u> identify an event:
  - Check "Report No Events" on the Alert tab, or on the Denominator Data Record.
- If your hospital <u>did</u> identify an event:
  - Enter the event in NHSN.

### **Resolve Alerts: Missing Events**

### This is an example of the "Missing Events" Alert.

Note: After checking "Report No Events," remember to click "Save."

Incomplete Events	Missing Events	Incomplete Summary Data	Missing Summary Data	Incomplete Procedures	Missing Procedures	Missing Procedure-assoc Events	ciated	Unusual Susceptibility Profile				
								14 <4	Page 1 of 9 ➡ ➡ 10 ∨	]		View 1 - 10 of 8
			Location :	÷	CDC Locatio	on	Month	/Year	Alert Type	Event Type/Pathogen	Summary Data Form Type	Report No Events
			ED		OUT:ACUTE	EED:	02/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			0910	IN	ACUTE:WARE	D:REHAB	06/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			MICU-2		IN:ACUTE:C	C:M	06/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			0910	IN	ACUTE:WARE	D:REHAB	07/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			3 CENTRA	L	IN:ACUTE:WA	RD:M	07/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			0910	IN	ACUTE:WARE	D:REHAB	08/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			3 CENTRA	L	IN:ACUTE:WA	RD:M	08/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			0910	IN	:ACUTE:WARE	D:REHAB	11/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			3 CENTRA	L	IN:ACUTE:WA	RD:M	11/2	016	Missing in-plan events	CLIP	N/A	
			FACWIDEI	N			11/2	016	Summary but no events	LabID (AII) - CDIF	MDRO	
								14 <4	Page 1 of 9 ↦ ▶ 10 ∨	]		View 1 - 10 of 8
									Save Reset	1		VIEW 1- 1001 C

# Resolve Alerts: Missing Summary Data

- "Missing Summary Data" appears if your hospital did not report a denominator data record for an event, month, and/or location.
- This alert appears <u>regardless</u> of whether events of that type have been entered for that month/location.

### Resolve Alerts: Missing Summary Data

Summary data (i.e., denominator data) can be entered by clicking the "Add Summary" link on the Alert screen.

Incomplete Events	Missing Events	Incomplete Summary Data	Missing Summary Data	Incomplete Procedures	Missing Procedures	Missing Procedure-associated Events	Unusual Susceptibility Profile			
							In-plan location	ns with no associated s	summary data.	
							14 - 44	Page 1 of 32 ↦ ▶ ।	10 🗸	View 1 - 10 of 314
				Module 🔶	Location	CDCL	ocation	Month/Year	Alert Type	Event Type
				MDRO FA	CWIDEIN	***		02/2012	No summary form Add Summary	LabID (All)
				MDRO CI	MICU_N	IN:ACUTE:CC:C	2	06/2012	No summary form Add Summary	IS
				MDRO FA	ACWIDEIN	***		11/2012	No summary form Add Summary	LabID (All)
				MDRO FA	ACWIDEIN	***		05/2013	No summary form Add Summary	LabID (All)
				MDRO FA	ACWIDEIN	***		06/2013	No summary form Add Summary	LabID (Blood)
				MDRO FI	CU	IN:ACUTE:CC:N	4	11/2013	No summary form Add Summary	IS
				DA O	NC MS	IN:ACUTE:CC:C	DNC_MS	12/2013	No summary form Add Summary	CAUTI
				DA O	N_S	IN:ACUTE:CC:C	DNC_S	12/2013	No summary form Add Summary	CAUTI
				DA O	N_S	IN:ACUTE:CC:C	DNC_S	12/2013	No summary form Add Summary	CLABSI
				DA FI	CU	IN:ACUTE:CC:N	4	02/2014	No summary form Add Summary	CAUTI
							14 <4	Page 1 of 32 ↦ ► [	10 🗸	View 1 - 10 of 314
								Back		

# Resolve Alerts: Missing Procedures

- The "Missing Procedures" alert will appear if your hospital did <u>not</u> report at least one procedure record for that month/procedure category/setting.
- Verify that your hospital truly performed zero procedures of that type.
- If your hospital did <u>not</u> perform any procedures in that category:
  - Check "Report No Procedures" on the Alert tab.
- If your hospital <u>did</u> perform procedures:
  - Enter the procedures into NHSN.

### Resolve Alerts: Missing Procedures

### This is an example of the "Missing Procedures" Alert. Note: After checking "Report No Procedures," remember to click "Save."

Incomplete Events	Missing Events	Incomplete Summary Data	Missing Summary Data	Incomplete Procedures	Missing Procedures	Missing Procedure-associated Events	Unusual Susceptibility Profile			
							14 <4	Page 1 of 7 ↦ ►	10 🗸	View 1 - 10 of 64
				Month/Year 🖨		Proc	edures		Setting	No Procedures Performed
				07/2015	COLO - Colon	surgery			OUT - Outpatient	
				09/2015	COLO - Colon	surgery			IN - Inpatient	
				10/2015	COLO - Colon	surgery			IN - Inpatient	
				04/2016	HPRO - Hip pr	osthesis			IN - Inpatient	
				04/2016	HPRO - Hip pr	HPRO - Hip prosthesis			OUT - Outpatient	
				06/2016	CHOL - Gallbla	CHOL - Gallbladder surgery			IN - Inpatient	
				06/2016	CHOL - Gallbla	adder surgery			OUT - Outpatient	
				07/2016	CHOL - Gallbla	adder surgery			IN - Inpatient	
				07/2016	CHOL - Gallbla	adder surgery			OUT - Outpatient	
				08/2016	CARD - Cardia	ic surgery			IN - Inpatient	
							14 <4	Page 1 of 7 🄛 🖬	10 🗸	View 1 - 10 of 64
							1	Save Reset		
								Back		

### **Resolve Alerts:** Missing Procedure-Associated Events

 The "Missing Procedure-associated Events" alert appears if your hospital did <u>not</u> report at least one SSI event for a month/procedure category.

**Note:** This Alert is based on the <u>date of procedure</u>, not the date of event.

- Verify that your hospital truly identified zero events of that type.
- If your hospital did <u>not</u> identify an event:
  - Check "Report No Events" on the Alert tab.
- If your hospital <u>did</u> identify an event:
  - Enter the event in NHSN.

### Resolve Alerts: Missing Procedure-Associated Events

This is an example of the "Missing Procedure-associated Events" Alert.

Note: After checking "Report No Events," remember to click "Save."

Incomplete Events	Missing Events	Incomplete Summary Data	Missing Summary Data	Incomplete Procedures	Missing Procedures	Missing Procedure-associated Events	Unusual Susceptibility Profile		
							IN A Page 1	of 6 🏎 🖬 10 🗸	View 1 - 10 of 51
						Month/Year 🜩	Procedures	SSI	Report No Events
						04/2015	HYST	IN	
						05/2015	HYST	IN	
						07/2015	COLO	IN	
						11/2015	HYST	IN	
						04/2016	CARD	IN	
						07/2016	CARD	IN	
						12/2016	COLO	IN	
						12/2016	HYST	IN	
						01/2017	AMP	IN	
						01/2017	APPY	IN	
							IN IN Page 1	of 6 🏼 🕨 🚺 🗸	View 1 - 10 of 51
							Save	Reset	
							E	lack	

# Monthly CHECKLIST

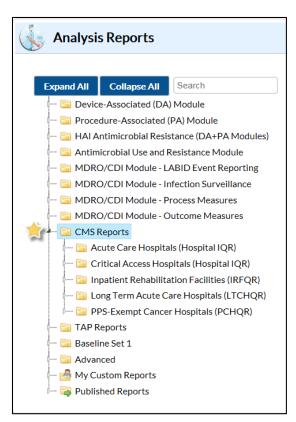
- ✓ Confirm (and update if necessary) CCN in NHSN.
- Review Monthly Reporting Plans (MRPs) and update if necessary.
- $\checkmark$  Identify and enter all required events into NHSN.
- Enter denominator data for each month under surveillance.
- ✓ Resolve "Alerts," if applicable.

Use NHSN Analysis Reports to verify accuracy and completion of data entry prior to CMS deadline.

Analysis output options were created in order to allow facilities to review those data that would be submitted to CMS on their behalf.

If you're not familiar with the NHSN analysis functionality, please refer to the Analysis Resources and Trainings at: <u>http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/PS-Analysis-</u> <u>resources/index.html</u>.

CMS-related reports are available for each CMS quality reporting program by navigating to: Analysis > Reports > CMS Reports.



- Be sure to read the footnotes!
  - Footnotes provide valuable information regarding the data in each table.
- Data in the tables should be used to confirm accuracy and to check the quality of data <u>prior</u> <u>to</u> the CMS deadline for that quarter.
- Always print out a copy of your data tables before a CMS deadline.
  - This will be helpful when verifying Hospital Compare Preview, HVBP, and HACRP data.

 The SIR is a measure that compares the number of HAIs reported to NHSN to the number of infections that would be predicted based on national baseline data:

- SIR interpretation:
  - 1 = same number of infections reported as would be predicted given the US baseline data
  - Greater than 1= more infections reported than what would be predicted given the US baseline data
  - Less than 1 = fewer infections reported than what would be predicted given the US baseline data

### Interpreting the SIR Report

#### National Healthcare Safety Network

SIR for Central Line-Associated BSI Data for Acute Care Hospitals (2015 baseline) -By OrgID

As of: March 10, 2017 at 9:58 AM

Date Range: BS2\_CLAB\_RATE SALL summaryYr 2015 to 2015

orgID=10000 CCN=32M22222 medType=M

orgID	summaryYQ	infCount	numPred	numcldays	SIR	SIR_pval	sir95ci
10000	2015Q1	4	1.903	1917	2.102	0.1701	0.668, 5.070
10000	2015Q2	4	2.310	2018	1.731	0.2878	0.550, 4.176
10000	2015Q3	0	0.026	32			
10000	2015Q4	0	0.042	49			

1. This report includes non-MBI CLABSI data from acute care hospitals for 2015 and forward.

2. The SIR is only calculated if the number predicted (numPred) is >= 1. Lower bound of 95% Confidence Interval only calculated when number of observed events > 0.

3. The number of predicted events is calculated based on national aggregate NHSN data from 2015. It is risk adjusted for CDC location, hospital beds, medical school affiliation type and facility Type.

4. If the risk factor data are missing, the record will be excluded from the SIR.

Source of aggregate data: 2015 NHSN CLABSI Data

Data contained in this report were last generated on February 23, 2017 at 12:20 PM.

### More about CMS Reports in NHSN

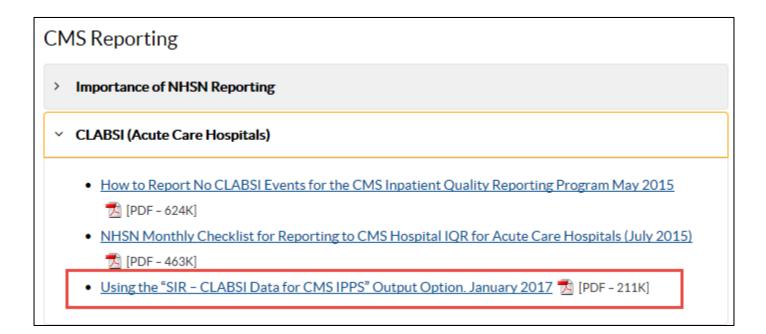
- Data appearing within analysis reports in NHSN will be current as of the last time you generated datasets.
- Data changes made in NHSN will be reflected in the next monthly submission to CMS.
  - EXCEPTION: Quarterly data are frozen as of the final submission date for a quarter.
  - If you make changes to a quarter's data *after* the deadline, you will be able to see the changes reflected in the NHSN report.
    - Note: Changes made after a quarter's deadline <u>will not be</u> reflected on the CMS side.
- **TIP:** Develop a way to keep track of any changes made to your data after a CMS (or other) deadline!

### NHSN Analysis Reports: CLABSI Example

Nation	ational Healthcare Safety Network							
As of Febr Date Rang	ruary 16, ge: All BS	2017 at 2:00 2_CLAB_RA	PM			lospitals (2015	baseline) - By OrgID	
Org ID	Events	Number Predicted	Central Line Days	SIR	SIR p-value	95% Confidence Interval		
10000	30	30.003	49032	0.999	0.1587	0.749, 3.841	n.	

- The SIR is a summary measure used to track HAIs at a national, state, or local level over time.
- SIR compares the observed number of HAIs reported to what would be predicted, given the standard population.

- Guidance documents have been created for each CMS-related report
- Visit: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/cms/index.html</u>



# Why Analyze Data in NHSN?

Analysis of data in NHSN helps to:

- Provide feedback to internal stakeholders.
- Facilitate internal HAI data validation activities.
- Inform prioritization and success of prevention activities through use of reports.
- Facilitate sharing of data entered into NHSN by CDC, CMS, your state health department, your corporation, special study groups, etc.

At the end of the day, these are **YOUR** data – you should know your data better than anyone else.

### **General Analysis in NHSN**

Don't limit yourself! A number of different types of reports are helpful in analyzing your data...

- Line lists
- Frequency tables
- Charts/graphical reports
- Rate tables
- SIRs
- Descriptive statistics (e.g., mean, median, mode, distribution, outliers, etc.)

# **Changes to Data**

What changes can potentially impact my rates and SIRs?

- Entry, edit, or deletion of events
- Changes to numbers of patient days, device days, admissions
- Removal or addition to MRPs
- Change in admission date, previous discharge date on LabID events
- Changes to relevant factors in the annual survey (e.g., medical school affiliation, facility bedsize)
- Resolution of "Report No Events" alerts

# **Data Quality Checks**

- Monthly reporting plans
  - Are the monthly reporting plans complete?
  - Are "Active" locations applicable to NHSN surveillance listed?
  - Are all appropriate procedures selected?
  - Are the appropriate lab specimens selected to collect for LabID data?
- Annual survey
  - Are the number of beds updated from the previous survey year?
  - Has the hospital's medical school affiliation changed?
- Alerts
  - Have the alerts been resolved for the required analysis months?
- Using NHSN Analysis
  - Are new datasets generated?
  - Were new events entered after I ran my analysis?

# **General Tips for Data Quality**

- Know your numbers.
  - Number of patient days
  - Number of admissions in your hospital each month
  - Device use for locations under surveillance
  - Average LOS in each unit
- Know what goes into the NHSN risk adjustment.
  - See the SIR Guide: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-</u> <u>resources/nhsn-sir-guide.pdf</u>
- Be aware of changes to your hospital's electronic data system(s).

### **Changes for the 2015 Rebaseline**

- CLABSI
  - Mucosal Barrier Injury Laboratory-Confirmed Bloodstream Infections (MBI-LCBI) events are now excluded from the CLABSI numerator.
- SSIs
  - Events classified as present at time of surgery (PATOS) are now excluded from the SSI numerator.

For additional information, please visit the NHSN Rebaseline page: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/2015rebaseline/index.html">https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/2015rebaseline/index.html</a>

# **FAQs: Location Mapping**

#### **Question:**

NHSN, While running my CLABSI and CAUTI IQR reports, I am unable to see my location 5WEST. I do not have any alerts and I know my data are complete. Why is this happening?

#### **Answer:**

IQR reports for CLABSI and CAUTI only include data from CMS reportable locations. As you can see, this unit is mapped at a telemetry unit, which is not required to be reported for CMS IQR program.

#### **CLABSI**

Start Q1 2011 - a dult, pediatric, and neonatal ICUs

Start Q1 2015 - a dult and pediatric medical, surgical, and medical/surgical wards

#### CAUTI

Start Q1 2012 - a dult and pediatric ICUs

Start Q1 2015 - a dult and pediatric medical, surgical, and medical/surgical wards

Display A	<u>All</u> <u>Print L</u>	Location List						
					H K Page 1 of 1 >> >1 10 V		٧	/iew 1 - 1 of 1
	)elete	Status	Your Code	Your Label	CDC Description	CDC Code	NHSN HL7 Code	Bed Size
		Active	<u>5WEST</u>	TELE	Telemetry Ward	IN:ACUTE:WARD:TEL	1208-8	5

# **FAQs Location Mapping**

- If your hospital does <u>not</u> have a unit that meets the CDC definition for an ICU, NICU, or one of the six ward types, your hospital may be eligible for a CLABSI/CAUTI exception.
- Details can be found on *QualityNet:* <u>https://www.qualitynet.org/dcs/ContentServer?c=Page&pagename=</u>
   <u>QnetPublic%2FPage%2FQnetTier2&cid=1228760487021</u>

# FAQs: Monthly Reporting Plan

#### **Question:**

NHSN, While running my CAUTI IQR report Q3, I am unable to see July's data for my medical/surgical unit. I do not have any alerts.

#### Answer:

This unit is not included in the CAUTI CMS IQR report because it is not included in the July MRP. If units are not included in the MRP, then they will not be included in the IQR reports **Or** be sent to CMS.

cility ID *: DHQP Memorial Hospital (ID 10000) Month *: June Year *: 2017 No NHSN Patient Safety Modules Followed this Month	Unit not included in MRP				
Locations	CLABSI	VAE	CAUTI	CLIP	PedVAP (<18 years)
NICU 3 - LEVEL 3 NICU	<b>V</b>			$\checkmark$	
CV-ICU - CARDIO VASCULAR INTENSIVE CARE UNIT			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
CARDIACCAT - CARDIACCAT				$\checkmark$	
CMICU_N - CARDIAC ICU			<b>V</b>	$\checkmark$	
5 WEST - 5 WEST	<b>V</b>	$\checkmark$	<b>V</b>		
PICU2 - PEDIATRIC ICU					
3 CENTRAL - 3 CENTRAL	<b>V</b>	$\checkmark$	<b>V</b>	$\checkmark$	
REHAB - REHAB					

### **FAQs: Survey Data and SIRs**

### **Question:**

NHSN, I'm reviewing my hospital's data and the number of predicted infections and the SIR changed, but I did not add or edit any data. Why is it different?

### **Answer:**

It's likely that the changes are due to the changes or addition of your hospital's annual survey.

### **FAQs: Survey Data and SIRs**

NHSN will use the survey data for the year that matches the year of the HAI data, unless that survey does not yet exist in which the most recent survey is used.

Quarter	Survey used at deadline	Survey used currently in NHSN
2015 Q3	2015	2015
2015 Q4	2015	2015
2016 Q1	2015	2016, if entered (2015 if not entered yet)
2016 Q2	2015	2016, if entered (2015 if not entered yet)
2016 Q3	2016, if entered at time of deadline	2016, if entered

### **Additional Resources**

- NHSN surveillance protocols for acute care hospitals
   <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/acute-care-hospital/index.html</u>
- Data entry and analysis training
   <u>http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/training/analysis/index.html</u>
- NHSN SIR Guide https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/nhsn-sir-guide.pdf
- 2015 rebaseline page <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/2015rebaseline/index.html</u>
- How to View Create & Modify Dates within NHSN <u>http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/analysis/how2view-create-modify-dates-in-nhsn.pdf</u>
- How to Modify a Report
   <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/howtomodifyreport.pdf</u>
- Reporting requirements and deadlines: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/cms-reporting-requirements-deadlines.pdf</u>

### **Questions or Need Help?**



Email user support at <a href="mailto:nhsn@cdc.gov">nhsn@cdc.gov</a>

### Healthcare-Associated Infection (HAI) Measures: Reminders & Updates

### **Question & Answer Session**

# **Continuing Education Approval**

This program has been approved for 1.5 continuing education (CE) units for the following professional boards:

- National
  - Board of Registered Nursing (Provider #16578)
- Florida
  - Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage & Family Therapy and Mental Health Counseling
  - Board of Nursing Home Administrators
  - Board of Dietetics and Nutrition Practice Council
  - Board of Pharmacy

<u>**Please Note:**</u> To verify CE approval for any other state, license or certification, please check with your licensing or certification board.

### **CE Credit Process**

- Complete the ReadyTalk<sup>®</sup> survey that will pop up after the webinar, or wait for the survey that will be sent to all registrants within the next 48 hours.
- After completion of the survey, click "Done" at the bottom of the screen.
- Another page will open that asks you to register in the HSAG Learning Management Center.
  - $\circ$  This is a separate registration from ReadyTalk<sup>®</sup>.
  - Please use your **personal** email to receive your certificate.
  - Healthcare facilities have firewalls up that block our certificates.

### **CE Certificate Problems**

- If you do not **immediately** receive a response to the email that you signed up with in the Learning Management Center, you have a firewall up that is blocking the link that was sent.
- Please go back to the **New User** link and register your personal email account.
  - Personal emails do not have firewalls.

### **CE Credit Process: Survey**

0	
~	
10. What is your overall level of satisfaction with this presenta	ation?
◯ Very satisfied	
Somewhat satisfied	
O Neutral	
Somewhat dissatisfied	
◯ Very dissatisfied	
If you answered "very dissatisfied", please explain	
0	
11. What topics would be of interest to you for future presenta	ations?
$\widehat{}$	
12. If you have questions or concerns, please feel free to leave	e your name and phone number or email address and we will contact you.
$\widehat{}$	
	Done

### **CE Credit Process: Certificate**

Thank you for completing our survey!

Please click on one of the links below to obtain your certificate for your state licensure.

You must be registered with the learning management site.

New User Link:

https://lmc.hshapps.com/register/default.aspx?ID=da0a12bc-db39-408f-b429-d6f6b9ccb1ae

Existing User Link:

https://lmc.hshapps.com/test/adduser.aspx?ID=da0a12bc-db39-408f-b429-d6f6b9ccb1ae

Note: If you click the 'Done' button below, you will not have the opportunity to receive your certificate without participating in a longer survey.

Done

### **CE Credit Process: New User**

Learning Center Registration: OQR: 2015 Specifications Manual Update - 1-21- 2015
Email: Phone:

### **CE Credit Process: Existing User**

HSAG HEALTH SERVICES ADVISORY GROUP	this is a secure site please provide credentials to continue Learning Management Center
	Secure Login ser Name: Password: Log In

### Disclaimer

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